

included in the sample and in the month that the household reenters the sample a year later. Since the sample is staggered, the reported information for any given month actually reflects responses over the preceding four months. Aggregated summaries of the responses are reported to the Commission, based on the surveys conducted through March, July, and November of each year. The CPS later provides the Commission with the raw data files containing all of the responses to all of the questions on the CPS questionnaires in those months.⁵

The Census Bureau data are based on a nationwide sample of about 50 to 60 thousand households in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. (The CPS does not cover outlying areas that are not states, such as Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands, and the Northern Mariana Islands.) Because a sample is used, the estimates are subject to sampling error. For the nationwide totals, changes in telephone penetration between consecutive reports of less than 0.4% may be due to sampling error and cannot be regarded as statistically significant.⁶ As explained below, when comparing the same month in two consecutive years, changes of less than or equal to 0.3% are not statistically significant. When comparing annual averages, changes of less than or equal to 0.2% are not statistically significant. The annual averages are the average of the three surveys of the year in question. For individual states or other subgroups of the U.S. population, the amount of sampling variability is much greater, because the sample sizes are smaller. This will require larger changes to yield statistical significance at the same confidence level.

The data in this section are not seasonally adjusted. After adjusting for the trend over time, there is an average increase of less than 0.2% between November and March, followed by an average decrease of less than 0.1% between March and July and an average decrease of more than 0.1% between July and November. All of these changes are below the threshold of statistical significance.

Once a year, in March, the CPS supplements its survey with additional questions, which include detailed information about income, and augments its sample with about 2,500 additional Hispanic households. Starting in 2001, the sample was further augmented with about 20,000 additional households with children.⁷ The more detailed information from the March surveys makes it possible to adjust the income categories for inflation, and therefore make the purchasing power within each category stable over time. In the July and November surveys, only broad income categories are reported. (These are the categories that appear in Table 6.7.)

5 Tables 6.3 through 6.5, 6.11, and 6.17 of this section are derived from these raw data files.

6 The determination of the statistical significance of a change over time is discussed below. The critical value is dependent on the sizes of the samples from which the change is computed and by the confidence level, which is 95% here.

7 The responses from the additional Hispanic households and households with children are not included in Tables 6.1, 6.2, and 6.6 through 6.10. Thus, in some cases, there may be small discrepancies between the percentages in those tables and the percentages in Tables 6.3 through 6.5 and 6.11.

The Commission's Lifeline support mechanism was instituted in 1985 to help low-income households afford the monthly cost of telephone service. Under the federal Lifeline support mechanism, telephone companies offer reduced rates to qualifying households and receive reimbursement from the federal universal service support mechanisms. Initially, Lifeline was available only in those states that chose to participate by providing matching assistance.

Effective in 1998, the federal Lifeline support mechanism was revised so that a basic level of assistance would be provided in all states.⁸ Additional federal support is also provided wherever a state chooses to provide matching assistance, at a rate of \$1 in federal support for each \$2 of state matching support, up to a maximum of \$1.75 federal support (corresponding to \$3.50 of state matching support). States may provide further support without further matching federal assistance.

Results and Statistical Analysis

Census Bureau figures for March 2004, the most recent data available, show that the percentage of households subscribing to telephone service is 94.2%. This figure is down 1.3% from March 2003. This decrease is statistically significant. The average penetration rate for the year 2003 was 95.1%, which is down 0.2% from the 2002 average. This decrease is not statistically significant.

This section includes figures showing subscribership percentages by state, by the head of the household's age and race, by household size, by income, and for adult individuals by labor force status. The March 2004 data show that 95.0% of adult individuals in the civilian non-institutionalized population have a telephone in their household. This is down 1.2% from March 2003. This decrease is statistically significant. The average penetration rate for 2003 was 95.9% for adult individuals, which is down 0.1% from the 2002 average. This decrease is not statistically significant.

This section contains seventeen tables and nine charts presenting penetration statistics for various geographic and demographic characteristics. The charts and the first five tables present summaries of the available information. Tables 6.6 through 6.11 present more detailed information. In Tables 6.6 through 6.10, only the annual averages are included for the years 1984 through 2000. March, July, and November data for those years are available in previous Monitoring Reports in CC Docket Nos. 87-339 or 98-202. Tables 6.12 through 6.17 provide information necessary to determine the statistical significance of changes in the penetration rates over time.

8 The basic federal Lifeline support level is the subscriber line charge plus \$1.75 per line per month. Eligible subscribers living on tribal lands may receive up to \$25 additional Lifeline support as needed to bring their monthly rate down to \$1.

Table 6.1 summarizes the telephone penetration for the United States, combining information on the number of households with the penetration rates.

Chart 6.1 graphically depicts the nationwide penetration rates for households over time.

Table 6.2 summarizes the telephone penetration rates by state, showing the average rates for 1984 and 2003, the change between those two years, and an indication as to whether the change is statistically significant. The statistical significance of a change is determined not only by the magnitude of that change, but also by the sizes of the samples used to estimate the change.

Chart 6.2 depicts the states with average 2003 penetration rates (as shown in Table 6.2) more than 1% below the national average, within 1% of the national average, or more than 1% above the national average.

Chart 6.3 depicts changes in household penetration rates by state (as shown in Table 6.2) between the average 1984 and 2003 rates. States with statistically significant increases or decreases are shown, along with other states with increases or decreases.

Chart 6.4 depicts the relationship between telephone penetration and household income, using average 2003 penetration rates for all households and for households headed by white, black, and Hispanic persons.⁹ It is based on data in Table 6.7.

Chart 6.5 depicts the relationship between telephone penetration and household size, using average 2003 penetration rates for all households and for households headed by white, black, and Hispanic persons. It is based on data in Table 6.8.

Chart 6.6 depicts the relationship between telephone penetration and the head of the household's age, using average 2003 penetration rates for all households and for households headed by white, black, and Hispanic persons. It is based on data in Table 6.9.

Chart 6.7 depicts the relationship between telephone penetration and labor force status for civilian non-institutionalized adults, using average 2003 penetration rates for all adults and for white, black, and Hispanic adults. It is based on data in Table 6.10.

Chart 6.8 graphically depicts the nationwide penetration rates for civilian non-institutionalized adults over time. It is also based on data in Table 6.10.

9 The CPS includes three racial categories: white, black, and other. Others, which include Native Americans, Asians, and Pacific Islanders, are not reported separately because of small sample sizes, but they are included in the totals. Hispanics are reported as an ethnic group, and can be of any race.

Chart 6.9 shows the telephone penetration rates in March of each year through 2003 for each of five income categories, adjusted for inflation, for the entire United States. It is based on data in Table 6.11. The income categories (expressed in March 1984 dollars) are: \$9,999 or less; \$10,000 - \$19,999; \$20,000 - \$29,999; \$30,000 - \$39,999; and \$40,000 or more. These categories were chosen because they are of approximately equal size, both in terms of income ranges and the number of households in each category. The upper limit of the lowest category is also approximately equal to the federal poverty line for a family of four. Between 1984 and 2003, there was a statistically significant increase in the penetration rate for all households. There also were statistically significant increases in penetration rates in the three lowest income categories over this time period, with the largest increase being in the lowest income category.¹⁰ For the two highest income categories there was no significant change in the penetration rate between 1984 and 2003. Not all of the increases in the national total penetration rate can be explained by increases in real income, because real income increases are reflected in the movement of households between categories. Thus, penetration changes within each income category represent changes holding real income constant.

To help evaluate the effect of the federal Lifeline support mechanism, Table 6.3 focuses on changes in telephone penetration rates from just before the program was established to just before it was substantially expanded in 1998, by comparing penetration rates for states with and without state Lifeline programs prior to 1998.¹¹ Briefly, penetration rate increases were greater, on average, in states with Lifeline programs than in states without Lifeline programs.¹² The effect is especially apparent for low-income households,¹³ which are the households primarily affected by the federal and state Lifeline programs. Between March 1984 and March 1997, the increase in the average penetration rate in states with Lifeline programs was 6.5% for low-income households. During this period, the increase in subscribership among low-income households in those states that adopted Lifeline programs was double that of states that did not adopt such programs, although there may have been other factors besides Lifeline that contributed to this result.

10 Sec footnote 16 for the critical values for these significance tests.

11 The expanded program was adopted in 1997, and took effect on January 1, 1998. States with Lifeline programs prior to 1998 are identified in Table 6.3 by showing that the year that Lifeline began was before 1998. Prior to the expansion, states participating in the federal Lifeline program were required to match the federal support with their own state support.

12 The averages for the groups of states were computed as weighted averages of the states in the groups, using the total number of households in each state as weights. This was calculated as the total number of households with telephone service in each group of states divided by the total number of households in that group.

13 Low-income households are those with incomes under \$10,000 expressed in 1984 dollars, which is equivalent to \$17,954 in 2003 dollars.

Information on all households is also included in Table 6.3. Overall penetration rates are more generally available and more commonly cited as measures of penetration than are rates only for low-income households. Penetration rate increases were again greater, on average, in states that established Lifeline programs. The increase for states with Lifeline programs was statistically significant,¹⁴ but the increase for states without state Lifeline programs was not. States that adopted Lifeline programs before 1998 generally had lower penetration rates in 1984 than those that did not adopt such programs. By 1997, the difference in the penetration rates for the two groups diminished significantly.

Table 6.4 focuses on the change in penetration rates between March 1997 (before the expansion of the federal Lifeline program) and March 2003. The states are divided into four groups:

- “Full Assistance” states providing sufficient support to get the maximum federal matching support. The total state support in these states was \$3.50 or more;¹⁵
- “Nearly Full Assistance” states providing slightly less support than that required to get the maximum federal matching support. In most cases, \$3.50 support was provided to most but not all lifeline customers. The total state support in these states averaged over \$3.00 per lifeline customer but less than \$3.50.
- “Intermediate Assistance” states providing some support, but less than enough to qualify for the maximum federal support. The monthly level of state support in such states was more than \$0, but less than \$3.00;
- “Basic Assistance” states providing no state support, and receiving just the basic federal support.

On average, for low-income households in those states where the maximum federal support is provided, telephone penetration increased significantly, by 4.7%, between March 1997 and March 2003. In this group of states, there was a smaller but also statistically significant increase in the overall penetration rate for all households. For states with nearly full assistance, there was an increase of 4.1% in the low-income penetration rate and a smaller but significant increase in overall penetration. For states with intermediate assistance, there was an increase of 2.4% in the low-income penetration rate and a smaller but significant increase in overall penetration. For states with just the basic federal support, the average penetration for low-income households decreased by 1% and the average penetration for all households increased by less than 1%, and neither change was statistically significant.

Data on individual states are provided in Table 6.5. The support amounts shown in Table 6.5 are the average state support for all lifeline subscribers in December 2002.

14 See the paragraph describing Tables 6.12 through 6.16 for a discussion of the determination of the statistical significance of a change over time. The critical value is dependent on the sizes of the samples from which the change is computed.

15 Any state support over \$3.50 is not matched by further federal support.

Table 6.6 shows the CPS penetration rates for the United States and for each state beginning with November 1983. Because the CPS began collecting this data only in 1983, comparable values are not available prior to November 1983. For each of the surveys, the column headed "Unit" indicates the percentage of households for which there is a telephone in the housing unit. The column headed "Avail." indicates the percentage of households which have telephone service available for incoming calls, either in the housing unit or elsewhere (such as at work or at a neighbor's home).

Table 6.7 shows the nationwide penetration rates for households by income and the race of the head of the household. It shows a strong relationship between income and penetration. Caution should be used in comparing these figures over time, because these income levels are not adjusted for inflation. Thus, the same nominal income level at two points in time will reflect different real incomes in terms of purchasing power. Also, the income categories have changed over time due to the changing value of the dollar. Consequently, when evaluating penetration changes by income levels over time, Table 6.11 should be used.

Table 6.8 shows the nationwide penetration rates for households by the size of the household and the race of the householder. It shows that penetration is higher for households of 2 to 5 people than it is for single-person households or those with 6 or more people.

Table 6.9 shows the nationwide penetration rates for households by the age and race of the head of the household. It shows that the penetration rate is lowest for young and non-white households.

Table 6.10 shows the nationwide penetration rates for all persons that are at least 15 years old in the civilian non-institutionalized population by their race and employment status. Since this table is for individual adults rather than households, the total penetration rates are different from those in the previous tables. It shows that penetration is lowest among the unemployed.

Table 6.11 shows the penetration rates for each of the income categories, adjusted for inflation, shown in Chart 6.9, for each state for March of each year. The table shows only five categories, rather than the more numerous categories of the nationwide data in Table 6.7, because the small sample sizes caused by a larger number of categories would result in unreliably large sampling variability for the individual states. The relative levels of the March Consumer Price Index for all items (as reported in Table 7.4) were used to make the inflation adjustment. Thus, for example, \$10,000 in March 1984 dollars had the same purchasing power as \$17,954 in March 2003 dollars. The precise current dollar values in each year are reported at the end of Table 6.11.

Tables 6.12 through 6.16 present the critical values at the 95% confidence level for testing the statistical significance of changes in penetration rates over time in the earlier tables. These critical values are relevant because changes less than or equal to the values shown are likely to be due to sampling error, and thus cannot be regarded as demonstrating that a change in telephone penetration has occurred. In some cases, these critical values are very large because the sample

sizes are very small for these subcategories, rendering the changes in estimated penetration rates unreliable. Because there is an overlap of half of the sample from year to year, but no overlap in the sample between surveys that are four months apart, annual changes are less subject to variations in sampling error. Consequently, the critical values should be multiplied by 0.8 when making a comparison for the same month in two consecutive years. When comparing the annual averages, the critical values should be multiplied by 0.5774, since these averages are based on three surveys, and hence have a lower standard error. When comparing annual averages of two consecutive years, the critical values should be multiplied by .46, taking into account both of the above factors.

Table 6.17 shows the sample sizes on which the estimates of Table 6.11 are based. The sampling variability is inversely related to the square root of the sample size. The critical values for individual income categories in Table 6.11 can therefore be estimated by taking the critical value for the state "In Unit" total and multiplying it by the square root of the ratio of the sample size for the state total to the sample size for the income category. In most cases, the critical value for an individual income category will be between two and three times the critical value for the state total.¹⁶ In some cases, these critical values are very large because the sample sizes are very small for these subcategories, thereby rendering the estimated penetration rates unreliable.

16 For example, using this methodology to calculate critical values for comparing the 1984 and 2003 values for the United States Total, the critical values are 0.8% for the \$10,000 - \$19,999 and the \$40,000 or more categories, 0.9% for the \$9,999 or less and \$20,000 - \$29,999 categories, and 1.1% for the \$30,000 - \$39,999 category. These compare with 0.4% for all households.

Table 6.1
Household Telephone Subscribership in the United States

Date	Households (millions)	Households with Telephones (millions)	Percentage with Telephones	Households without Telephones (millions)	Percentage without Telephones
November 1983	85.8	78.4	91.4%	7.4	8.6%
March 1984	86.0	78.9	91.8%	7.1	8.2%
July 1984	86.6	79.3	91.6%	7.3	8.4%
November 1984	87.4	79.9	91.4%	7.5	8.6%
March 1985	87.4	80.2	91.8%	7.2	8.2%
July 1985	88.2	81.0	91.8%	7.2	8.2%
November 1985	88.8	81.6	91.9%	7.2	8.1%
March 1986	89.0	82.1	92.2%	6.9	7.8%
July 1986	89.5	82.5	92.2%	7.0	7.8%
November 1986	89.9	83.1	92.4%	6.8	7.6%
March 1987	90.2	83.4	92.5%	6.8	7.5%
July 1987	90.7	83.7	92.3%	7.0	7.7%
November 1987	91.3	84.3	92.3%	7.0	7.7%
March 1988	91.8	85.3	92.9%	6.5	7.1%
July 1988	92.4	85.7	92.8%	6.7	7.2%
November 1988	92.6	85.7	92.5%	6.9	7.5%
March 1989	93.6	87.0	93.0%	6.6	7.0%
July 1989	93.8	87.5	93.3%	6.3	6.7%
November 1989	93.9	87.3	93.0%	6.6	7.0%
March 1990	94.2	87.9	93.3%	6.3	6.7%
July 1990	94.8	88.4	93.3%	6.4	6.7%
November 1990	94.7	88.4	93.3%	6.3	6.7%
March 1991	95.3	89.2	93.6%	6.1	6.4%
July 1991	95.5	89.1	93.3%	6.4	6.7%
November 1991	95.7	89.4	93.4%	6.3	6.6%
March 1992	96.6	90.7	93.9%	5.9	6.1%
July 1992	96.6	90.6	93.8%	6.0	6.2%
November 1992	97.0	91.0	93.8%	6.0	6.2%
March 1993	97.3	91.6	94.2%	5.7	5.8%
July 1993	97.9	92.2	94.2%	5.7	5.8%
November 1993	98.8	93.0	94.2%	5.8	5.8%
March 1994	98.1	92.1	93.9%	6.0	6.1%
July 1994	98.6	92.4	93.7%	6.2	6.3%
November 1994	99.8	93.7	93.8%	6.2	6.2%
March 1995	99.9	93.8	93.9%	6.1	6.1%
July 1995	100.0	94.0	94.0%	6.0	6.0%
November 1995	100.4	94.2	93.9%	6.2	6.1%
March 1996	100.6	94.4	93.8%	6.2	6.2%
July 1996	101.2	95.0	93.9%	6.1	6.1%
November 1996	101.3	95.1	93.9%	6.2	6.1%
March 1997	102.0	95.8	93.9%	6.2	6.1%
July 1997	102.3	96.1	93.9%	6.2	6.1%
November 1997	102.8	96.5	93.8%	6.3	6.2%
March 1998	103.4	97.4	94.1%	6.1	5.9%
July 1998	103.4	97.3	94.1%	6.1	5.9%
November 1998	104.1	98.0	94.2%	6.1	5.8%
March 1999	104.8	98.5	94.0%	6.3	6.0%
July 1999	105.1	99.2	94.4%	5.9	5.6%
November 1999	105.4	99.1	94.1%	6.3	5.9%
March 2000	105.3	99.6	94.6%	5.7	5.4%
July 2000	105.8	99.8	94.4%	5.9	5.6%
November 2000	106.5	100.2	94.1%	6.3	5.9%
March 2001	107.0	101.1	94.6%	5.8	5.4%
July 2001	106.9	101.7	95.1%	5.2	4.9%
November 2001	107.7	102.2	94.9%	5.5	5.1%
March 2002	108.3	103.4	95.5%	4.8	4.5%
July 2002	108.5	103.2	95.1%	5.3	4.9%
November 2002	109.0	104.0	95.3%	5.1	4.7%
March 2003	112.1	107.1	95.5%	5.0	4.5%
July 2003	112.1	106.8	95.2%	5.3	4.8%
November 2003	113.1	107.1	94.7%	6.0	5.3%
March 2004	112.9	106.4	94.2%	6.5	5.8%

Note: Details may not appear to add to totals due to rounding.

Chart 6.1

Telephone Penetration

Households

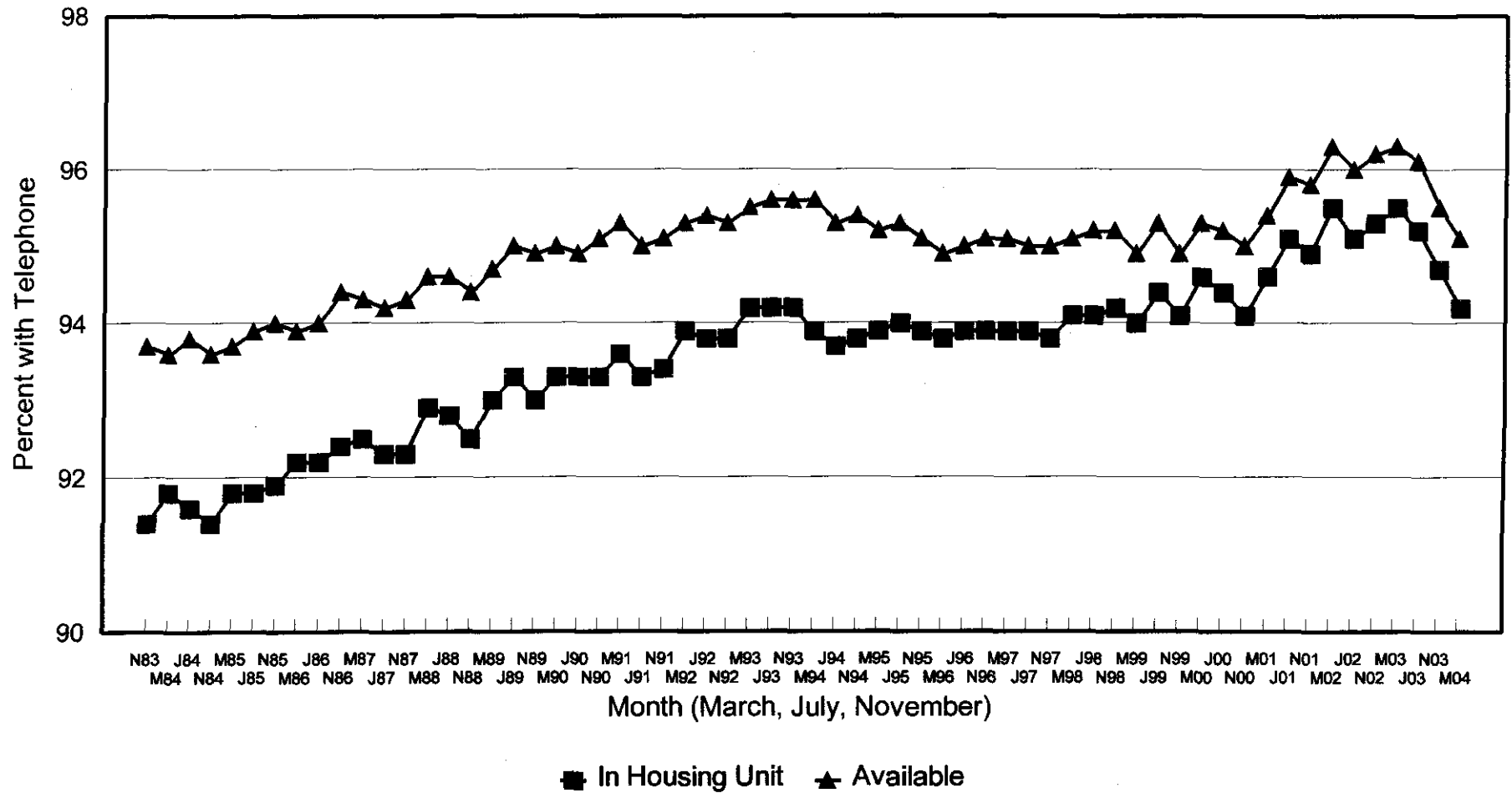


Table 6.2
Telephone Penetration by State
(Annual Average Percentage of Households with Telephone Service)

State	1984	2003	Change
Alabama	88.4 %	91.7 %	3.3 % *
Alaska	86.5	96.8	10.3 *
Arizona	86.9	95.1	8.2 *
Arkansas	86.6	91.0	4.5 *
California	92.5	97.1	4.6 *
Colorado	93.2	96.8	3.6 *
Connecticut	95.5	96.8	1.3
Delaware	94.3	96.6	2.3 *
District of Columbia	94.9	95.3	0.4
Florida	88.7	94.6	5.9 *
Georgia	86.2	93.7	7.6 *
Hawaii	93.5	97.3	3.8 *
Idaho	90.7	94.5	3.8 *
Illinois	94.2	91.7	-2.5 #
Indiana	91.6	93.5	1.9 *
Iowa	96.2	96.8	0.6
Kansas	94.3	95.9	1.5
Kentucky	88.1	94.6	6.4 *
Louisiana	89.7	93.2	3.5 *
Maine	93.4	97.8	4.3 *
Maryland	95.7	97.7	2.0 *
Massachusetts	95.9	97.6	1.7 *
Michigan	92.8	94.3	1.5 *
Minnesota	95.8	96.9	1.0
Mississippi	82.4	91.7	9.3 *
Missouri	91.5	95.9	4.4 *
Montana	91.0	93.2	2.3 *
Nebraska	95.7	96.0	0.3
Nevada	90.4	94.5	4.1 *
New Hampshire	94.3	97.6	3.3 *
New Jersey	94.8	96.3	1.5 *
New Mexico	82.0	91.7	9.6 *
New York	91.8	95.2	3.4 *
North Carolina	88.3	94.1	5.8 *
North Dakota	94.6	94.1	-0.5
Ohio	92.4	96.3	3.8 *
Oklahoma	90.3	91.6	1.3
Oregon	90.6	96.5	5.9 *
Pennsylvania	94.9	97.0	2.2 *
Rhode Island	93.6	96.9	3.3 *
South Carolina	83.7	93.2	9.6 *
South Dakota	93.2	94.1	0.9
Tennessee	88.5	94.2	5.7 *
Texas	88.4	93.6	5.2 *
Utah	92.5	97.1	4.5 *
Vermont	92.3	97.0	4.8 *
Virginia	93.1	95.5	2.4 *
Washington	93.0	96.6	3.6 *
West Virginia	87.7	94.3	6.6 *
Wisconsin	95.2	96.1	0.9
Wyoming	89.9	93.8	4.0 *
Total United States	91.6 %	95.1 %	3.5 % *

* Increase is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Decrease is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Differences may not appear to equal changes due to rounding.

Average 2003 Telephone Penetration



Chart 6.3

1984 - 2003 Penetration Changes

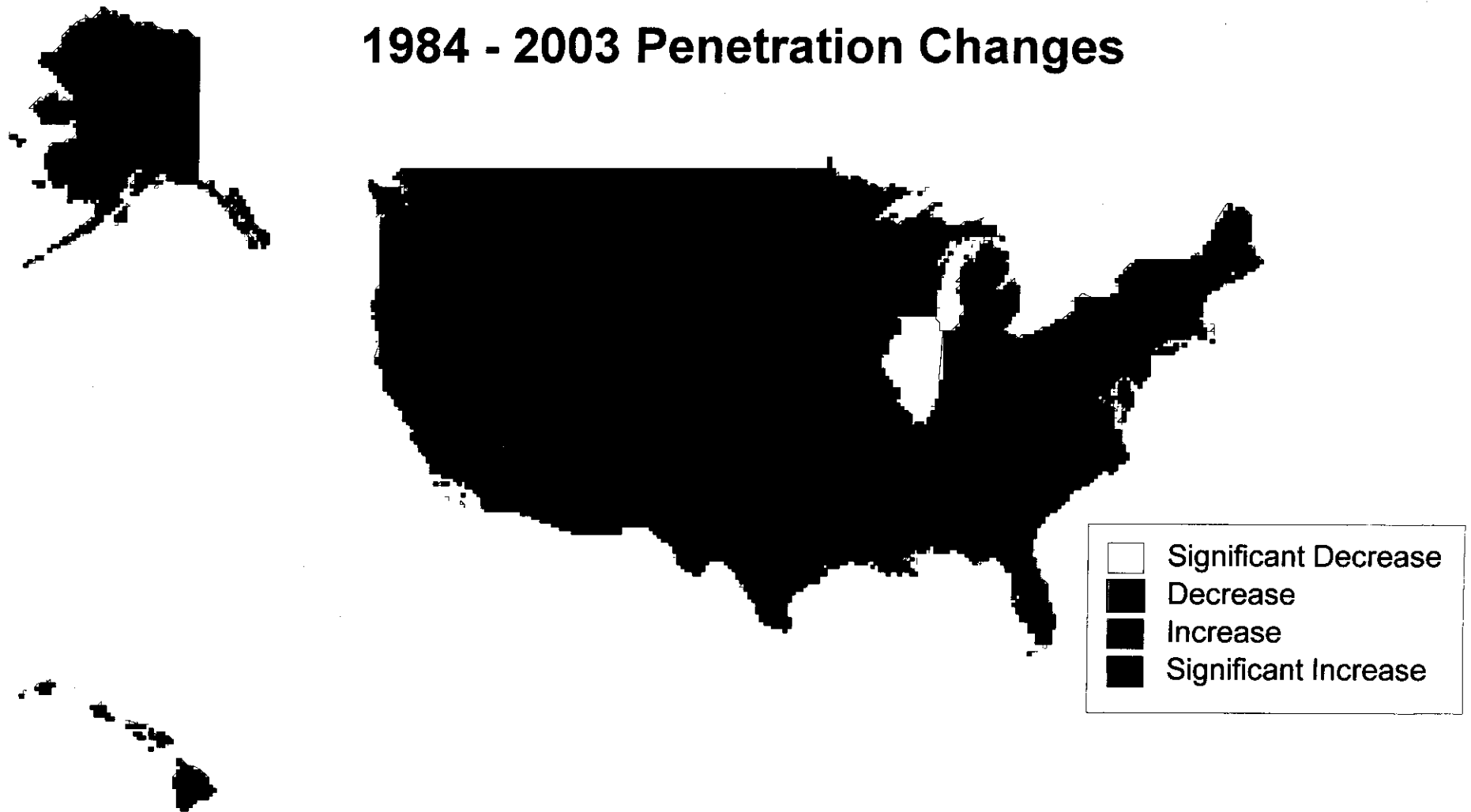


Chart 6.4

Telephone Penetration by Income Level

2003 Annual Average

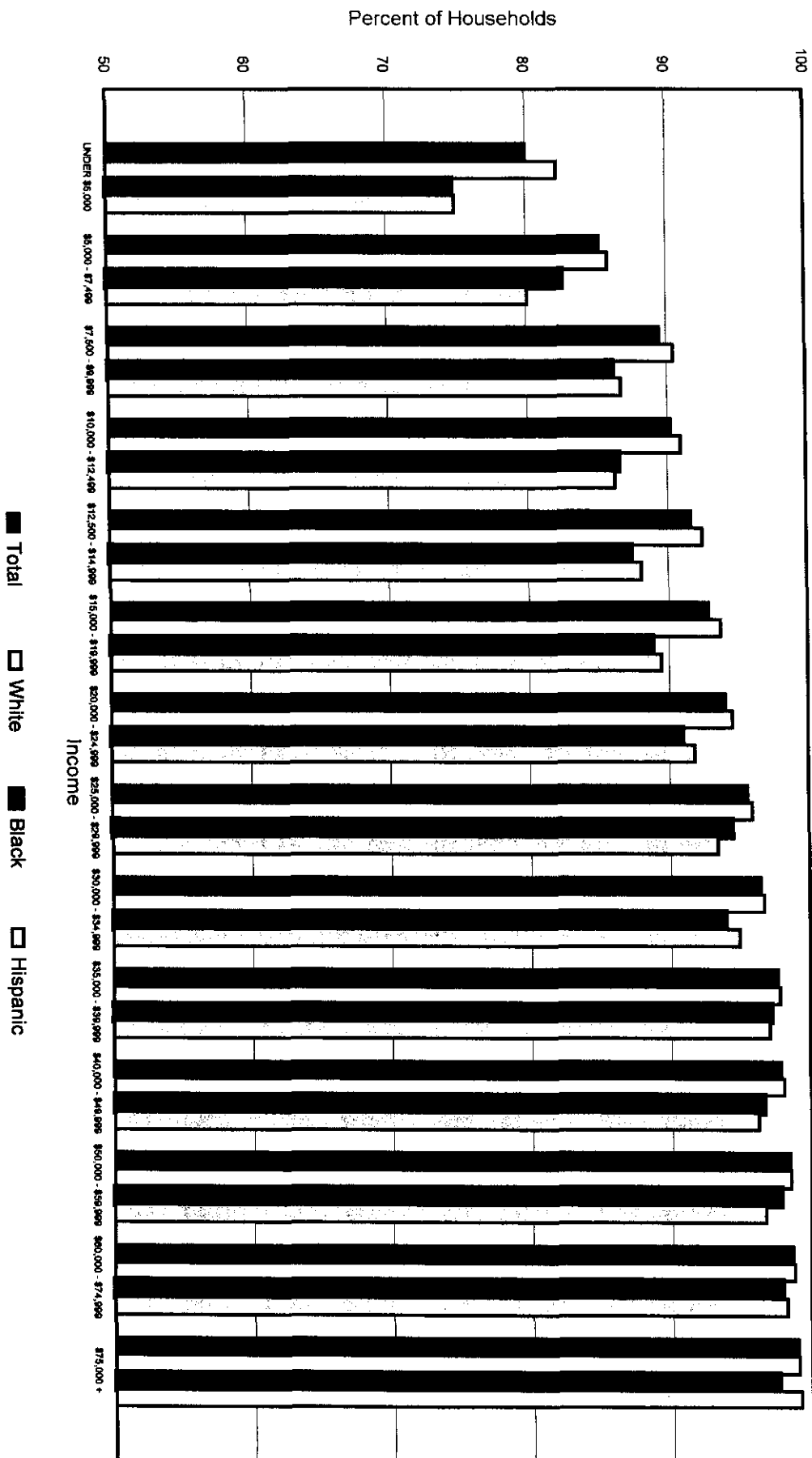


Chart 6.5

Telephone Penetration by Household Size

2003 Annual Average

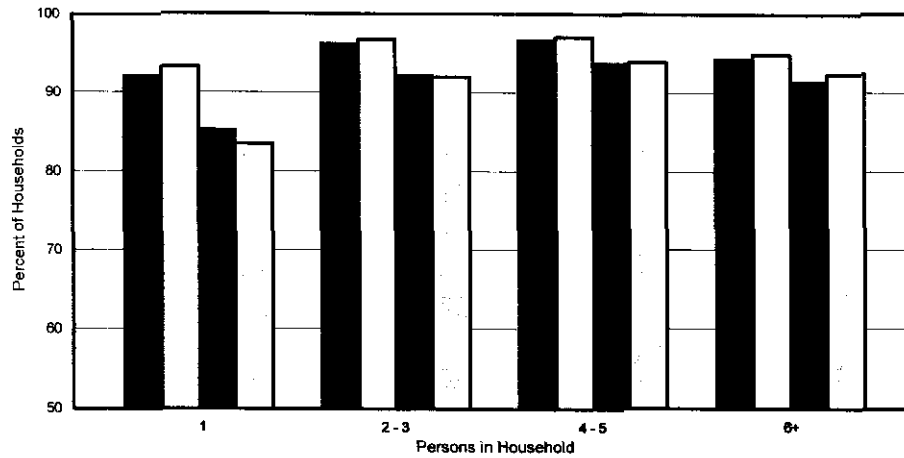


Chart 6.6

Telephone Penetration by Householder's Age

2003 Annual Average

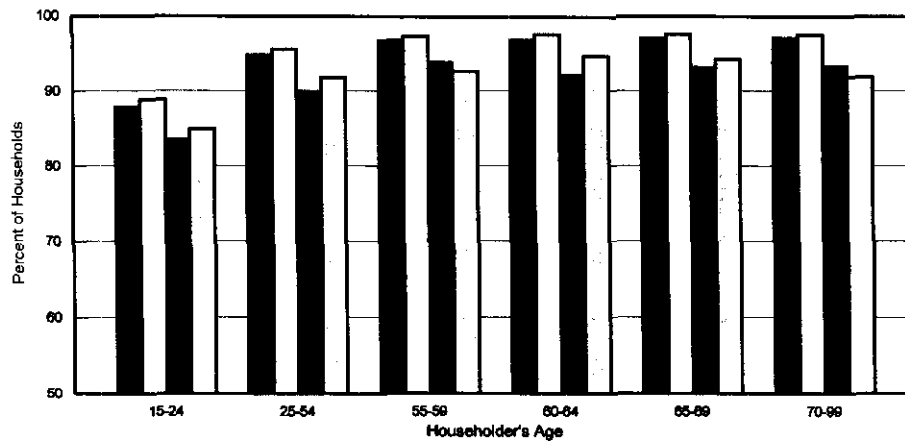


Chart 6.7

Telephone Penetration by Labor Force Status

2003 Annual Average

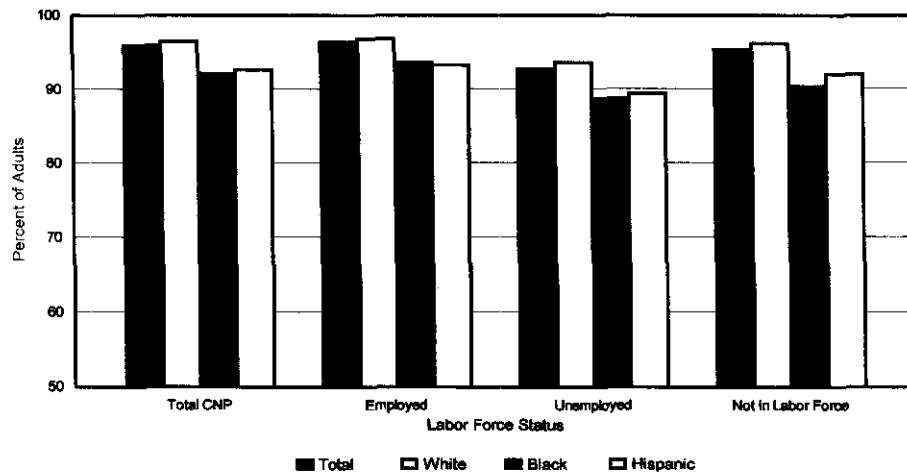


Chart 6.8

Telephone Penetration

Civilian Noninstitutionalized Adults

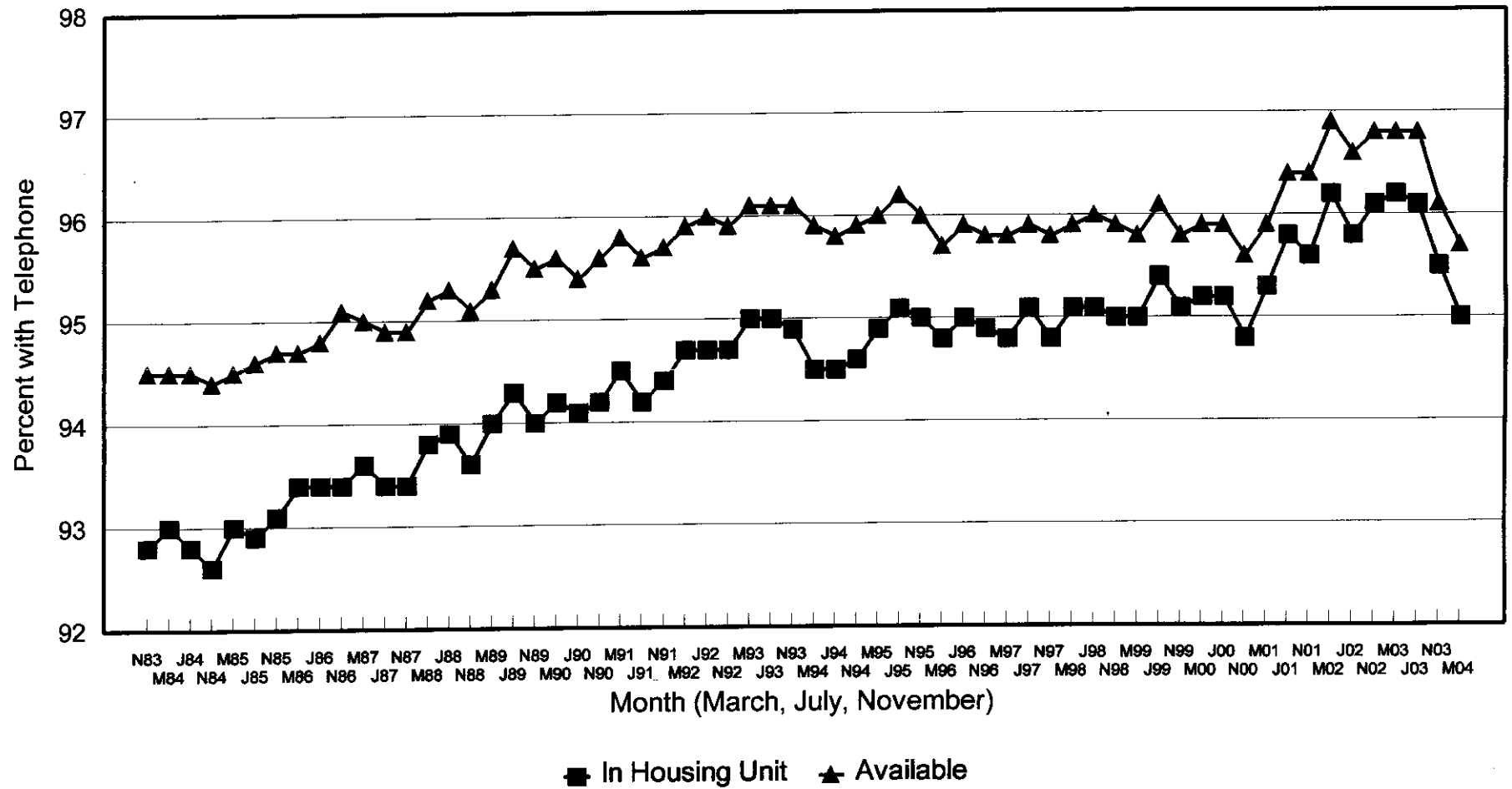


Chart 6.9

Telephone Penetration Rates by Income

Annual Household Income in 1984 Dollars

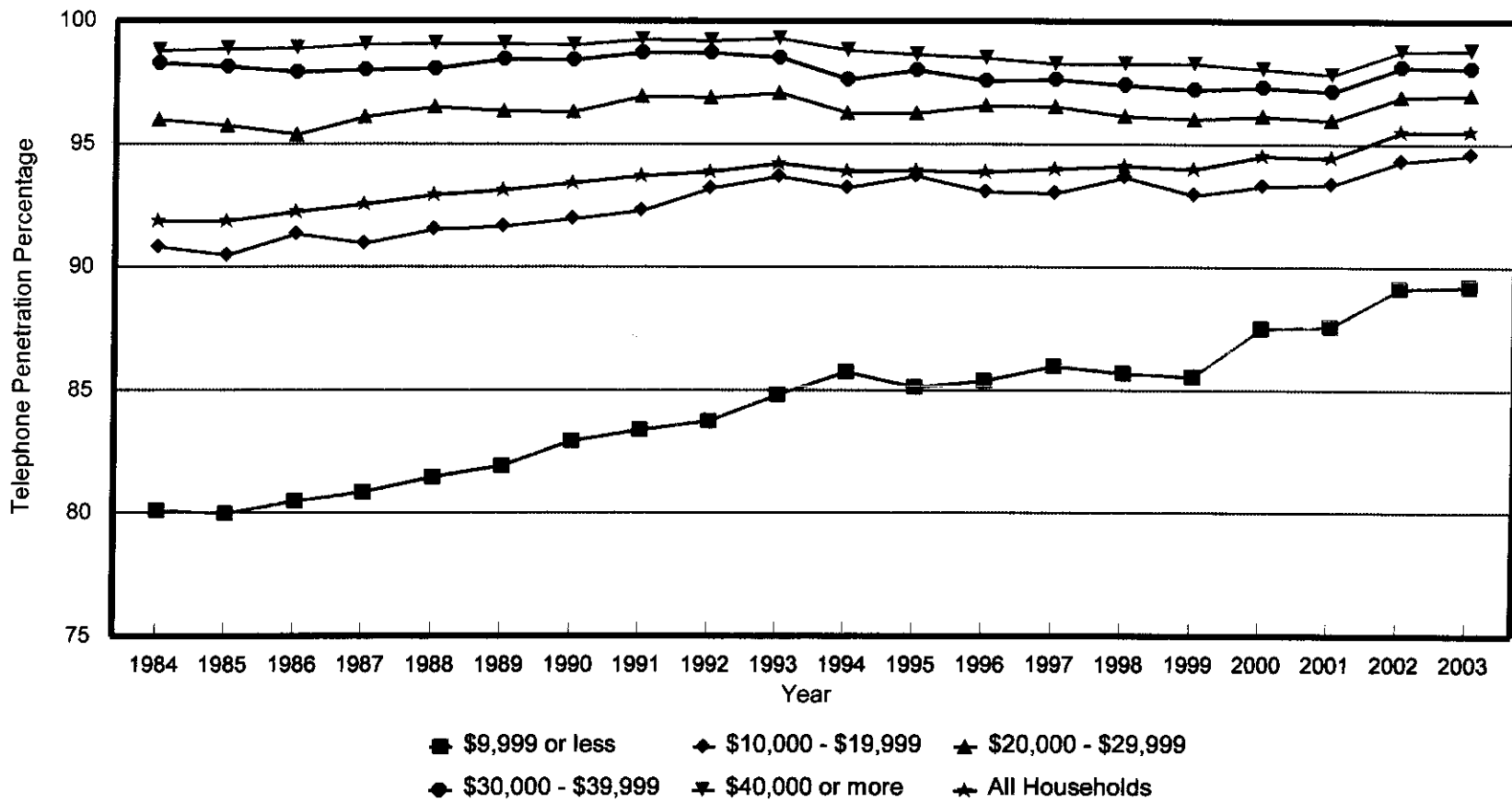


Table 6.3
Comparison of Penetration Rates for States With and Without Lifeline Assistance

Lifeline Category	Low-Income Households #				All Households			
	March 1984	March 1997	Change	Change per Year	March 1984	March 1997	Change	Change per Year
With Assistance	79.3%	85.8%	6.5% *	0.50%	91.5%	93.9%	2.4% *	0.18%
Without Assistance	83.6%	86.9%	3.3% *	0.25%	93.3%	94.4%	1.0%	0.08%
Average All States	80.1%	86.0%	5.9% *	0.45%	91.8%	94.0%	2.1% *	0.16%

Households with income under \$10,000 expressed in March 1984 dollars.

* Change is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Note: Changes may not appear to be the same as calculated differences due to rounding.

Table 6.4
Comparison of Penetration Rates for States by Level of Lifeline Assistance

Lifeline Category	Low-Income Households #				All Households			
	March 1997	March 2003	Change	Change per Year	March 1997	March 2003	Change	Change per Year
Full Assistance	86.2%	90.9%	4.7% *	0.78%	93.9%	96.0%	2.0% *	0.33%
Nearly Full Assistance	83.9%	87.9%	4.1% *	0.68%	93.0%	94.8%	1.9% *	0.31%
Intermediate Assistance	87.5%	89.9%	2.4% *	0.40%	94.7%	95.8%	1.2% *	0.20%
Basic Assistance	87.0%	86.0%	-1.0%	-0.17%	94.8%	95.5%	0.7%	0.12%
Average All States	86.0%	89.2%	3.2% *	0.54%	94.0%	95.5%	1.5% *	0.25%

Households with income under \$10,000 expressed in March 1984 dollars.

* Change is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Note: Changes may not appear to be the same as calculated differences due to rounding.

Table 6.5
Comparison of Penetration Rates for States by Level of Lifeline Assistance

State	Year Lifeline Began	Avg. State \$ Support per Line December 2002	Low-Income Households †					All Households				
			March 1984	March 1997	March 2003	Change 1984 to 1997	Change 1997 to 2003	March 1984	March 1997	March 2003	Change 1984 to 1997	Change 1997 to 2003
Alabama	1995	3.18	77.4%	78.0%	81.1%	0.6%	3.1%	89.0%	91.3%	91.3%	2.2%	0.0%
Alaska	1994	3.50	61.5%	74.1%	91.4%	12.6%	17.3%	85.9%	94.3%	97.0%	8.4%	2.7%
Arizona	1987	2.62	73.6%	82.4%	87.8%	8.9%	5.4%	90.0%	90.3%	95.5%	0.3%	5.2%
Arkansas	1986	0.92	78.3%	78.8%	82.7%	0.5%	3.9%	87.2%	88.7%	92.1%	1.5%	3.4%
California	1985	2.43	82.9%	87.7%	93.1%	4.7%	5.4%	92.6%	94.0%	97.1%	1.4%	3.1%
Colorado	1986	3.49	86.9%	88.0%	92.6%	1.2%	4.5%	94.6%	96.5%	96.9%	1.9%	0.4%
Connecticut	1993	1.16	80.5%	85.9%	92.5%	5.4%	6.6%	94.7%	95.6%	97.5%	1.0%	1.9%
Delaware	1998	2.30	87.3%	94.4%	91.2%	7.1%	-3.2%	95.5%	95.2%	96.7%	-0.3%	1.4%
District of Columbia	1987	3.50	92.5%	81.1%	89.4%	-11.4%	#	95.9%	91.4%	95.0%	-4.5%	3.7%
Florida	1994	3.50	80.2%	84.4%	89.8%	4.1%	5.4%	88.9%	92.1%	95.1%	2.2%	2.9%
Georgia	1991	3.43	69.1%	81.6%	86.0%	12.5%	4.4%	85.9%	90.4%	94.8%	4.5%	4.4%
Hawaii	1987	0.00	76.1%	89.9%	93.9%	13.8%	4.0%	94.0%	94.9%	97.8%	0.9%	2.9%
Idaho	1987	3.48	78.4%	87.9%	88.2%	9.4%	0.3%	90.6%	95.0%	95.5%	4.4%	0.5%
Illinois	1998	1.65	87.8%	83.2%	80.0%	-4.6%	-3.2%	95.6%	93.5%	92.3%	-2.0%	-1.3%
Indiana	1998	0.51	80.4%	91.6%	87.5%	11.2%	-4.2%	92.0%	94.3%	94.1%	2.2%	-0.2%
Iowa	1998	0.03	89.7%	87.7%	93.2%	-2.0%	5.4%	95.8%	96.1%	96.7%	0.3%	0.7%
Kansas	1998	3.50	86.5%	87.0%	89.1%	0.4%	2.1%	94.5%	94.9%	96.0%	0.4%	1.1%
Kentucky	1998	3.48	72.1%	87.7%	84.7%	15.6%	-3.0%	87.1%	93.1%	94.2%	6.0%	1.1%
Louisiana	1998	0.00	80.9%	81.7%	82.8%	0.8%	1.1%	89.6%	91.2%	93.2%	1.6%	1.9%
Maine	1987	3.49	83.1%	90.5%	96.4%	7.4%	5.9%	94.3%	93.7%	98.1%	-0.6%	4.3%
Maryland	1987	3.50	87.0%	85.9%	95.7%	-1.1%	9.8%	96.2%	95.3%	98.3%	-0.9%	3.0%
Massachusetts	1990	6.00	88.2%	91.7%	93.3%	3.5%	1.6%	95.7%	95.9%	97.3%	0.2%	1.5%
Michigan	1989	2.01	80.9%	86.0%	89.1%	5.1%	3.2%	93.3%	94.9%	95.0%	1.6%	0.2%
Minnesota	1988	0.00	85.2%	91.7%	87.7%	6.5%	-4.0%	95.9%	97.4%	96.7%	1.5%	-0.7%
Mississippi	1991	3.39	71.3%	76.6%	82.4%	5.3%	5.8%	81.9%	89.4%	90.4%	7.5%	1.0%
Missouri	1987	1.00	82.5%	95.2%	92.3%	12.7%	-2.9%	92.2%	97.5%	97.2%	5.3%	-0.2%
Montana	1987	3.09	79.6%	86.3%	89.1%	6.7%	2.9%	90.3%	94.1%	94.9%	3.8%	0.8%
Nebraska	1998	3.48	90.7%	92.8%	89.4%	2.2%	-3.4%	96.6%	97.0%	96.4%	0.4%	-0.5%
Nevada	1988	3.03	78.4%	90.8%	84.7%	12.3%	-6.1%	93.0%	93.8%	94.8%	0.8%	0.9%
New Hampshire	1998	0.00	82.2%	93.6%	90.7%	11.4%	-2.9%	94.8%	97.1%	97.4%	2.4%	0.3%
New Jersey	1998	1.75	83.2%	88.6%	91.3%	5.4%	2.7%	93.6%	96.1%	96.5%	2.5%	0.3%
New Mexico	1987	3.33	61.8%	69.6%	81.7%	7.8%	12.1%	82.1%	86.0%	91.6%	3.9%	5.6%
New York	1985	3.19	84.6%	87.5%	90.7%	6.0%	3.2%	91.4%	94.5%	95.7%	3.1%	1.2%
North Carolina	1986	3.50	73.5%	83.6%	89.8%	10.1%	6.1%	89.0%	93.5%	94.6%	4.5%	1.1%
North Dakota	1990	2.25	85.2%	93.6%	85.6%	8.5%	-8.0%	93.9%	96.2%	94.8%	2.3%	-1.4%

† Households with income under \$10,000 expressed in March 1984 dollars

* Increase is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Decrease is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Note: Changes may not appear to be the same as calculated differences due to rounding.

Table 6.5
Comparison of Penetration Rates for States by Level of Lifeline Assistance

State	Year Lifeline Began	Avg. State \$ Support per Line December 2002	Low-Income Households †					All Households				
			March 1984	March 1997	March 2003	Change 1984 to 1997	Change 1997 to 2003	March 1984	March 1997	March 2003	Change 1984 to 1997	Change 1997 to 2003
Ohio	1987	0.96	81.0%	88.5%	93.1%	7.5% *	4.6% *	93.2%	95.0%	96.3%	1.8%	1.3%
Oklahoma	1996	1.13	81.9%	78.9%	82.0%	-3.0%	3.1%	91.0%	91.8%	92.8%	0.7%	1.0%
Oregon	1986	3.50	76.4%	90.5%	92.9%	14.1% *	2.3%	91.4%	95.3%	96.7%	3.9% *	1.4%
Pennsylvania	1996	1.20	85.6%	93.6%	93.9%	8.0% *	0.3%	94.4%	97.3%	97.4%	3.0% *	0.0%
Rhode Island	1987	3.40	86.4%	87.6%	92.9%	1.2%	5.2%	94.0%	94.6%	97.4%	0.5%	2.8%
South Carolina	1995	3.49	66.1%	76.2%	87.4%	10.1% *	11.2% *	85.1%	92.0%	94.0%	6.9% *	2.0%
South Dakota	1988	0.00	84.6%	90.5%	86.9%	5.9%	-3.6%	93.0%	94.7%	94.6%	1.7%	-0.2%
Tennessee	1992	3.23	71.1%	89.3%	87.7%	18.2% *	-1.6%	87.1%	94.1%	93.8%	7.1% *	-0.4%
Texas	1988	3.16	74.0%	79.6%	88.1%	5.6% *	8.5% *	88.4%	91.0%	94.5%	2.6% *	3.4% *
Utah	1987	3.50	81.5%	98.3%	92.8%	16.8% *	-5.6%	92.4%	97.5%	97.6%	5.1% *	0.2%
Vermont	1986	3.48	75.3%	84.6%	93.1%	9.3% *	8.6% *	91.5%	93.9%	96.5%	2.4%	2.6%
Virginia	1988	3.35	80.4%	84.7%	84.9%	4.3%	0.3%	93.2%	93.6%	95.4%	0.5%	1.8%
Washington	1987	3.30	82.7%	89.0%	92.5%	6.3% *	3.4%	92.9%	96.1%	96.6%	3.2% *	0.5%
West Virginia	1986	1.28	75.7%	83.8%	91.0%	8.1% *	7.1% *	87.3%	93.6%	94.9%	6.3% *	1.3%
Wisconsin	1991	1.21	88.4%	87.8%	89.5%	-0.6%	1.7%	96.0%	96.4%	96.4%	0.4%	0.0%
Wyoming	1991	3.50	74.2%	89.5%	84.4%	15.2% *	-5.1%	89.2%	94.9%	93.4%	5.7% *	-1.5%

† Households with income under \$10,000 expressed in March 1984 dollars

* Increase is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Decrease is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Note: Changes may not appear to be the same as calculated differences due to rounding.

Table 6.6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	1983		1984		1985		1986	
	NOVEMBER Unit	Avail	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	91.4	93.7	91.6	93.7	91.8	93.9	92.3	94.1
ALABAMA	87.9	90.2	88.4	90.5	89.1	91.0	88.7	90.4
ALASKA	83.8	88.8	86.5	89.0	87.1	89.5	86.4	88.9
ARIZONA	88.8	90.7	86.9	89.4	87.3	89.6	89.4	90.9
ARKANSAS	88.2	91.4	86.6	90.6	85.9	89.9	86.4	90.4
CALIFORNIA	91.7	93.5	92.5	93.8	92.9	94.1	93.0	94.0
COLORADO	94.4	96.5	93.2	95.4	94.3	96.2	94.1	96.0
CONNECTICUT	95.5	98.4	95.5	97.0	96.2	97.6	97.0	97.9
DELAWARE	95.0	96.6	94.3	95.7	94.8	96.2	94.7	96.3
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	94.7	95.6	94.9	96.3	93.6	95.2	92.2	94.0
FLORIDA	85.5	89.9	88.7	91.3	89.6	91.7	90.0	92.5
GEORGIA	88.9	92.1	86.2	89.1	87.6	89.7	88.4	91.0
HAWAII	94.6	96.4	93.5	94.9	93.0	95.0	92.2	94.4
IDAHO	89.5	92.2	90.7	91.7	91.8	93.1	91.5	93.1
ILLINOIS	95.0	95.9	94.2	95.8	93.7	95.3	93.6	95.2
INDIANA	90.3	93.5	91.6	93.6	92.3	94.7	92.2	94.3
IOWA	95.4	97.2	96.2	97.4	95.1	96.4	95.7	96.5
KANSAS	94.9	96.7	94.3	95.8	94.4	96.4	94.6	96.1
KENTUCKY	86.9	90.9	88.1	91.0	87.4	91.1	86.2	90.6
LOUISIANA	88.9	93.3	89.7	92.7	90.3	93.6	88.7	91.9
MAINE	90.7	93.1	93.4	95.3	94.0	95.6	93.4	95.4
MARYLAND	96.3	96.7	95.7	96.5	95.5	96.7	95.7	96.7
MASSACHUSETTS	94.3	95.9	95.9	96.9	95.2	96.3	96.4	97.1
MICHIGAN	93.8	94.9	92.8	94.5	92.9	94.2	93.4	94.5
MINNESOTA	96.4	97.5	95.8	97.1	96.4	97.4	96.2	97.2
MISSISSIPPI	82.4	89.1	82.4	87.5	80.9	87.6	80.1	87.3
MISSOURI	92.1	94.1	91.5	93.7	92.5	94.8	93.4	94.9
MONTANA	92.8	94.5	91.0	94.0	91.4	93.9	90.9	93.7
NEBRASKA	94.0	95.3	95.7	96.8	95.3	96.6	95.6	96.8
NEVADA	89.4	91.9	90.4	92.8	91.8	93.8	92.4	93.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE	95.0	96.9	94.3	95.8	93.2	94.6	94.0	95.0
NEW JERSEY	94.1	95.1	94.8	96.1	94.9	96.2	94.9	96.1
NEW MEXICO	85.3	90.9	82.0	87.0	84.1	88.2	85.1	89.1
NEW YORK	90.8	92.2	91.8	93.6	92.1	93.6	93.2	94.3
NORTH CAROLINA	89.3	92.9	88.3	91.9	89.4	92.4	90.2	92.5
NORTH DAKOTA	95.1	97.3	94.6	96.8	95.3	96.7	96.1	97.0
OHIO	92.2	93.9	92.4	94.4	92.2	94.5	93.1	94.4
OKLAHOMA	91.5	93.7	90.3	92.5	88.8	91.7	90.4	93.0
OREGON	91.2	93.5	90.6	92.3	90.3	92.1	92.7	94.3
PENNSYLVANIA	95.1	97.1	94.9	96.5	95.3	96.6	96.3	97.4
RHODE ISLAND	93.3	94.6	93.6	94.6	94.0	95.1	95.9	96.8
SOUTH CAROLINA	81.8	84.9	83.7	87.7	86.8	90.5	86.3	90.6
SOUTH DAKOTA	92.7	95.0	93.2	94.9	92.6	94.5	92.6	94.2
TENNESSEE	87.6	92.6	88.5	92.0	89.3	92.6	89.6	93.6
TEXAS	89.0	92.6	88.4	91.6	88.1	91.6	88.9	91.9
UTAH	90.3	92.2	92.5	94.2	93.9	95.1	93.0	93.9
VERMONT	92.7	94.3	92.3	94.0	92.9	94.1	93.8	95.6
VIRGINIA	93.1	94.7	93.1	95.1	91.7	93.8	92.1	94.1
WASHINGTON	92.5	93.7	93.0	94.4	94.7	96.2	94.6	96.3
WEST VIRGINIA	88.1	91.1	87.7	91.8	87.6	91.7	88.2	91.9
WISCONSIN	94.8	96.1	95.2	96.6	94.1	95.4	95.1	95.9
WYOMING	89.7	93.3	89.9	92.8	93.4	94.9	92.1	95.1

Table 6.6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	1987		1988		1989		1990	
	ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	92.4	94.2	92.7	94.5	93.1	94.9	93.3	95.0
ALABAMA	87.5	89.6	87.3	89.6	89.0	91.3	89.5	91.1
ALASKA	87.8	90.2	87.6	89.9	86.8	89.9	89.3	92.6
ARIZONA	88.6	90.7	90.6	92.3	91.6	93.2	93.0	95.1
ARKANSAS	86.3	90.7	86.1	90.2	87.5	91.0	88.7	91.9
CALIFORNIA	93.8	95.0	94.4	95.5	94.9	96.0	94.6	95.5
COLORADO	92.9	95.5	93.8	95.4	94.6	96.0	94.7	96.3
CONNECTICUT	97.0	98.0	96.3	98.9	98.1	98.5	97.1	97.7
DELAWARE	96.5	97.3	97.0	97.9	96.6	97.5	96.0	97.1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	92.4	94.2	94.6	95.9	92.7	94.8	91.4	93.2
FLORIDA	91.7	93.8	92.7	94.5	92.9	94.5	93.0	94.9
GEORGIA	88.7	91.3	90.1	92.4	90.2	92.9	90.9	93.4
HAWAII	94.2	96.6	94.5	96.3	95.1	96.9	95.3	96.8
IDAHO	91.1	92.5	92.2	93.3	92.5	93.6	92.8	94.1
ILLINOIS	93.7	95.2	94.2	95.6	93.9	95.4	94.3	95.7
INDIANA	91.2	93.2	92.3	94.9	93.2	95.9	92.8	95.9
IOWA	95.1	96.3	95.4	96.9	96.3	97.5	96.1	96.9
KANSAS	95.2	96.6	94.4	95.7	94.4	95.8	95.4	96.5
KENTUCKY	86.5	90.6	87.5	90.9	88.9	92.7	89.1	93.3
LOUISIANA	87.5	90.8	87.3	91.1	88.6	91.3	89.4	92.0
MAINE	93.5	95.2	94.2	95.9	95.3	96.4	95.7	97.6
MARYLAND	95.4	96.6	95.9	97.2	95.0	96.6	95.4	96.7
MASSACHUSETTS	96.4	97.0	96.9	97.3	97.1	97.8	96.6	97.4
MICHIGAN	93.7	94.8	93.9	95.0	93.7	94.9	94.1	95.5
MINNESOTA	96.0	97.4	97.2	98.4	96.8	97.8	96.9	98.1
MISSISSIPPI	81.5	86.3	83.3	88.6	85.5	90.3	87.0	90.9
MISSOURI	93.0	95.3	93.5	95.6	91.0	93.4	92.0	95.3
MONTANA	90.9	93.9	91.7	94.2	91.7	94.3	92.0	94.2
NEBRASKA	94.6	96.1	95.4	96.1	95.2	96.3	96.2	97.1
NEVADA	92.4	93.7	92.4	93.4	92.7	93.3	92.6	93.6
NEW HAMPSHIRE	94.1	96.2	95.2	96.1	95.4	97.1	95.0	96.5
NEW JERSEY	95.0	96.3	94.4	95.9	94.8	96.1	94.7	95.9
NEW MEXICO	86.0	89.3	85.7	89.1	85.8	89.6	85.8	89.5
NEW YORK	92.7	94.2	92.4	94.0	92.3	94.0	91.1	92.8
NORTH CAROLINA	89.2	91.7	90.4	92.8	91.9	94.1	91.9	94.2
NORTH DAKOTA	96.8	97.4	96.8	97.5	97.0	98.0	97.0	97.9
OHIO	93.4	94.7	94.4	95.2	94.6	95.5	95.2	96.3
OKLAHOMA	88.7	91.8	88.9	91.6	88.2	91.2	89.5	92.7
OREGON	93.3	94.8	92.0	93.5	92.3	93.9	94.5	95.9
PENNSYLVANIA	96.4	97.3	96.2	97.1	97.0	97.5	96.9	97.6
RHODE ISLAND	95.2	96.3	95.4	96.5	95.4	96.3	95.6	96.5
SOUTH CAROLINA	87.7	90.6	88.5	91.4	87.8	90.8	90.2	93.2
SOUTH DAKOTA	92.8	95.0	92.9	95.4	93.3	95.0	93.4	95.3
TENNESSEE	89.2	92.6	90.3	93.5	91.9	95.1	91.6	94.1
TEXAS	89.5	92.2	88.5	91.3	88.8	91.6	89.4	92.0
UTAH	92.3	94.6	92.5	94.5	95.9	96.5	95.6	96.3
VERMONT	95.3	96.9	95.6	96.8	93.9	95.7	94.9	96.9
VIRGINIA	92.5	94.6	92.9	95.5	93.2	95.7	93.0	94.9
WASHINGTON	94.3	96.4	94.3	95.7	96.4	97.3	97.1	97.7
WEST VIRGINIA	87.8	91.5	87.3	91.4	86.8	90.3	87.6	91.7
WISCONSIN	96.4	97.1	97.0	98.0	97.3	98.4	96.9	97.7
WYOMING	92.3	94.1	93.0	94.4	93.6	95.5	94.1	95.9

Table 6.6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	1991		1992		1993		1994	
	ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	93.4	95.1	93.8	95.3	94.2	95.6	93.8	95.4
ALABAMA	91.4	93.3	90.8	93.2	91.9	94.3	91.3	94.3
ALASKA	90.8	93.5	91.7	94.4	89.9	93.8	91.8	94.6
ARIZONA	93.4	94.9	93.3	94.7	93.3	94.4	93.9	95.3
ARKANSAS	87.6	91.4	87.3	91.0	87.8	91.0	90.2	93.5
CALIFORNIA	95.0	95.9	95.6	96.5	95.8	96.7	94.8	95.7
COLORADO	95.4	97.0	95.5	96.3	96.1	96.5	96.7	97.7
CONNECTICUT	96.2	97.3	96.6	97.3	96.7	97.5	96.5	97.5
DELAWARE	96.4	97.5	96.5	97.8	96.5	96.8	95.5	97.1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	90.9	92.6	88.7	90.5	90.2	91.7	90.0	91.2
FLORIDA	93.3	95.0	93.5	95.1	93.8	95.1	93.5	94.9
GEORGIA	89.9	91.7	90.2	91.9	93.2	94.2	91.1	93.2
HAWAII	95.1	96.4	95.3	96.8	94.4	96.3	94.3	96.1
IDAHO	92.0	93.6	93.0	94.7	94.4	95.7	94.7	96.2
ILLINOIS	93.8	95.6	93.8	95.5	93.6	95.3	93.6	95.2
INDIANA	92.2	94.6	91.9	93.2	93.7	95.1	93.6	94.8
IOWA	95.6	97.4	95.4	97.4	96.4	97.4	96.8	98.0
KANSAS	94.5	95.7	95.2	96.6	95.6	96.3	94.7	96.2
KENTUCKY	88.1	92.9	89.6	92.6	89.8	93.1	91.2	93.8
LOUISIANA	91.1	93.9	91.7	93.9	90.4	92.2	91.4	93.9
MAINE	94.4	96.6	93.2	95.3	96.0	98.1	96.0	97.8
MARYLAND	96.3	97.2	96.0	97.4	96.7	97.9	95.6	96.6
MASSACHUSETTS	96.4	97.4	96.8	97.5	96.9	97.9	96.5	97.1
MICHIGAN	94.1	95.5	94.4	95.5	95.6	96.5	95.0	96.6
MINNESOTA	97.1	97.9	96.7	98.1	96.1	97.3	95.6	97.2
MISSISSIPPI	86.0	90.9	86.3	90.4	87.2	90.6	88.6	92.5
MISSOURI	93.6	95.2	94.0	96.0	93.1	95.3	93.8	96.0
MONTANA	92.5	94.4	93.2	95.7	94.6	96.3	93.9	95.5
NEBRASKA	95.9	96.4	96.4	97.1	96.6	97.2	96.7	98.0
NEVADA	93.3	94.5	93.7	94.6	95.4	95.9	93.0	93.5
NEW HAMPSHIRE	96.2	97.5	95.4	96.4	96.0	96.9	96.4	97.3
NEW JERSEY	93.6	95.2	94.4	95.3	94.3	95.1	92.9	94.1
NEW MEXICO	87.1	89.9	88.4	90.9	90.2	93.3	88.3	91.2
NEW YORK	91.9	93.4	93.4	94.5	93.5	94.8	93.1	94.4
NORTH CAROLINA	91.8	94.2	92.5	94.5	92.7	94.6	92.6	95.2
NORTH DAKOTA	96.3	97.6	95.8	97.1	97.1	98.0	96.5	97.7
OHIO	94.5	95.8	94.6	95.6	94.9	96.0	94.8	96.0
OKLAHOMA	89.3	91.9	90.9	93.1	92.1	94.0	91.8	93.6
OREGON	94.7	95.4	93.9	94.7	94.8	95.7	96.1	97.0
PENNSYLVANIA	96.8	97.8	96.9	97.7	97.3	98.0	97.0	98.0
RHODE ISLAND	94.7	96.3	94.8	96.0	95.5	96.7	95.9	97.3
SOUTH CAROLINA	90.0	93.3	89.2	92.9	89.8	91.9	89.4	92.3
SOUTH DAKOTA	93.7	95.7	94.1	95.6	93.7	95.4	94.7	96.1
TENNESSEE	92.2	94.6	93.1	95.2	92.0	93.9	93.1	95.6
TEXAS	91.1	93.6	91.5	94.2	91.6	94.3	90.8	93.2
UTAH	96.2	97.0	95.9	96.5	96.0	96.8	95.7	97.1
VERMONT	94.4	96.5	94.2	95.6	94.6	95.9	94.6	96.3
VIRGINIA	92.6	94.7	94.8	96.4	94.3	95.9	94.8	96.7
WASHINGTON	96.8	97.3	96.0	96.9	96.8	98.0	96.0	97.2
WEST VIRGINIA	89.0	93.0	89.3	92.6	90.6	93.6	90.8	94.2
WISCONSIN	96.5	97.5	97.0	97.7	96.9	97.6	96.1	97.6
WYOMING	94.6	96.3	92.7	94.9	93.9	95.7	93.5	95.5

Table 6.6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	1995		1996		1997		1998	
	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	93.9	95.2	93.9	95.0	93.9	95.0	94.1	95.2
ALABAMA	92.2	94.0	92.2	93.9	92.3	93.6	93.3	94.4
ALASKA	93.6	95.6	94.4	95.4	94.5	96.4	94.0	96.0
ARIZONA	93.8	95.1	93.1	94.1	91.6	93.2	91.9	93.0
ARKANSAS	89.4	92.5	86.9	89.7	89.8	91.8	88.0	89.8
CALIFORNIA	94.5	95.3	95.0	95.6	94.3	94.9	95.2	95.9
COLORADO	96.6	97.2	95.5	96.4	95.9	97.3	95.0	96.0
CONNECTICUT	96.9	98.0	97.5	98.2	94.2	94.8	95.5	96.2
DELAWARE	96.2	96.8	96.1	97.1	95.7	96.7	96.7	97.0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	90.9	92.3	93.0	94.2	90.8	92.3	91.0	92.3
FLORIDA	93.9	94.8	93.1	94.2	92.8	94.0	92.6	93.5
GEORGIA	90.0	91.8	89.7	91.1	92.0	93.0	91.4	92.5
HAWAII	94.7	96.0	94.8	95.9	94.5	95.6	95.4	96.3
IDAHO	95.1	96.1	92.9	94.3	94.0	94.7	93.3	94.2
ILLINOIS	93.6	95.0	93.0	94.2	92.2	93.7	92.8	93.9
INDIANA	94.4	95.9	93.7	95.1	93.8	95.1	94.4	95.7
IOWA	96.4	97.6	96.6	96.9	96.7	97.5	96.7	97.5
KANSAS	93.9	95.0	93.9	95.2	94.0	95.2	94.3	95.3
KENTUCKY	92.1	94.2	92.3	93.3	93.2	94.3	93.3	95.1
LOUISIANA	92.6	95.3	91.1	93.3	91.0	93.5	92.3	93.3
MAINE	95.7	96.9	96.5	97.8	96.1	97.3	96.9	97.9
MARYLAND	96.4	96.8	96.7	97.2	95.7	96.3	96.5	97.0
MASSACHUSETTS	95.9	96.7	95.7	96.7	95.4	96.3	94.5	95.4
MICHIGAN	95.2	96.0	95.0	95.6	94.3	95.2	95.0	96.0
MINNESOTA	97.3	98.1	97.1	98.0	96.9	98.0	97.8	98.3
MISSISSIPPI	86.5	91.1	87.5	91.6	89.2	93.2	89.5	92.0
MISSOURI	94.4	95.7	95.3	96.7	95.0	96.2	94.6	95.9
MONTANA	94.2	95.3	94.3	95.5	93.7	94.8	94.1	95.0
NEBRASKA	97.1	97.8	96.0	96.9	97.1	97.8	96.2	97.0
NEVADA	92.6	93.6	93.5	94.1	94.1	94.4	92.3	93.3
NEW HAMPSHIRE	96.2	97.2	96.1	96.9	96.5	97.4	95.5	96.6
NEW JERSEY	92.3	93.2	93.6	94.8	94.9	96.0	94.5	95.3
NEW MEXICO	86.4	88.8	86.2	88.6	88.1	90.8	88.2	91.3
NEW YORK	92.9	93.9	93.4	94.3	94.2	95.1	94.8	95.7
NORTH CAROLINA	93.4	95.1	93.5	95.1	93.1	94.2	93.1	94.0
NORTH DAKOTA	97.2	97.9	96.3	96.7	95.8	97.0	96.8	97.5
OHIO	94.0	95.0	94.5	95.6	94.6	95.3	95.6	96.3
OKLAHOMA	91.5	92.9	91.3	92.6	91.4	93.1	90.6	91.7
OREGON	96.4	96.9	96.0	96.8	95.6	96.3	96.0	97.2
PENNSYLVANIA	96.8	97.5	96.9	97.5	97.1	97.6	96.8	97.4
RHODE ISLAND	96.0	97.4	95.7	96.3	94.5	95.6	95.6	96.5
SOUTH CAROLINA	90.5	92.3	91.3	93.6	92.5	93.8	92.9	94.1
SOUTH DAKOTA	94.3	95.9	93.3	94.5	93.9	95.0	90.6	91.7
TENNESSEE	93.0	95.5	94.0	96.2	94.5	96.4	94.6	96.3
TEXAS	91.3	93.3	91.0	92.6	91.3	93.0	92.2	93.7
UTAH	97.6	97.9	96.7	97.0	96.9	97.7	97.1	97.7
VERMONT	96.5	98.0	95.9	97.7	95.1	96.7	95.2	96.1
VIRGINIA	95.9	97.3	94.9	96.1	94.5	95.7	93.9	94.6
WASHINGTON	95.7	96.6	94.5	95.5	95.9	96.9	95.2	95.9
WEST VIRGINIA	92.7	94.9	92.9	95.0	93.2	94.9	93.8	95.5
WISCONSIN	97.3	97.7	97.0	97.7	96.3	97.2	95.9	96.8
WYOMING	94.1	95.5	95.0	95.7	93.4	95.0	93.7	94.6

Table 6.6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	1999		2000		2001			
	ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		MARCH		JULY	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	94.2	95.0	94.4	95.2	94.6	95.4	95.1	95.9
ALABAMA	91.5	93.0	91.9	93.3	91.9	93.5	93.0	93.9
ALASKA	94.6	96.5	94.3	96.9	96.4	97.3	94.7	95.8
ARIZONA	93.2	93.8	93.9	94.8	94.5	95.1	93.5	94.1
ARKANSAS	88.9	90.5	88.6	89.9	91.6	92.5	91.4	93.1
CALIFORNIA	95.7	96.2	95.8	96.4	96.1	96.4	97.0	97.5
COLORADO	96.7	97.2	96.3	96.7	96.2	96.9	97.4	97.9
CONNECTICUT	96.5	96.8	96.4	96.8	95.9	96.5	96.8	97.3
DELAWARE	95.7	96.9	96.3	97.1	97.5	98.4	94.4	95.0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	92.4	93.5	93.2	94.1	95.5	96.1	93.8	95.0
FLORIDA	92.6	93.6	92.1	92.9	92.0	92.8	93.2	94.1
GEORGIA	92.1	93.2	91.1	92.5	92.2	93.3	93.2	94.2
HAWAII	96.3	97.1	94.7	95.3	94.3	95.5	96.9	97.5
IDAHO	93.8	94.6	93.9	94.8	93.5	94.5	94.1	95.2
ILLINOIS	91.8	93.0	91.5	92.3	92.0	93.0	93.7	94.4
INDIANA	93.8	95.2	94.5	95.3	93.7	94.9	95.0	95.7
IOWA	95.8	96.5	96.2	97.1	97.1	97.7	97.2	97.6
KANSAS	93.8	94.8	94.8	95.7	92.6	94.9	95.4	96.6
KENTUCKY	92.8	94.1	93.3	94.3	93.4	94.6	93.7	94.9
LOUISIANA	91.5	93.1	92.6	93.8	93.4	94.7	94.5	95.2
MAINE	97.2	97.9	97.9	98.3	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.3
MARYLAND	95.3	95.8	95.0	96.0	96.2	96.5	95.5	95.9
MASSACHUSETTS	95.4	96.0	94.6	95.5	96.1	96.2	95.7	96.4
MICHIGAN	94.2	94.9	95.0	95.6	94.9	95.9	94.7	95.5
MINNESOTA	96.9	97.3	97.4	97.8	97.0	97.3	97.7	98.2
MISSISSIPPI	88.0	91.2	89.2	92.0	87.8	91.0	88.1	91.4
MISSOURI	95.6	96.6	95.8	96.9	97.1	97.6	96.6	97.0
MONTANA	95.3	96.2	94.6	95.1	95.0	96.1	94.8	95.4
NEBRASKA	95.9	96.6	97.3	98.0	97.3	97.6	96.5	97.6
NEVADA	93.1	93.5	94.0	94.5	95.4	95.9	95.2	95.9
NEW HAMPSHIRE	97.0	97.6	97.7	98.3	98.2	98.7	97.8	98.1
NEW JERSEY	93.9	94.3	94.6	95.0	95.2	95.8	95.9	96.7
NEW MEXICO	89.8	91.4	91.2	92.7	91.3	93.5	93.6	94.3
NEW YORK	95.3	96.1	95.1	95.7	95.1	95.9	94.9	95.5
NORTH CAROLINA	93.9	94.8	93.9	95.0	93.3	94.4	93.9	94.5
NORTH DAKOTA	97.3	97.9	95.8	96.4	95.0	96.0	94.6	95.4
OHIO	94.7	95.6	94.8	95.8	95.4	95.8	96.7	97.3
OKLAHOMA	91.2	92.5	91.2	92.3	92.9	93.9	93.0	93.8
OREGON	95.2	96.1	94.8	95.6	94.6	95.6	96.2	96.8
PENNSYLVANIA	97.1	97.4	96.6	97.1	97.1	97.5	97.0	97.3
RHODE ISLAND	94.3	94.7	94.9	95.9	95.8	96.4	95.7	96.2
SOUTH CAROLINA	92.9	94.0	93.2	94.2	93.1	94.3	94.9	96.3
SOUTH DAKOTA	92.7	93.4	94.3	95.0	95.7	96.3	94.9	95.5
TENNESSEE	94.5	96.0	95.5	96.6	91.8	93.4	93.2	94.9
TEXAS	92.4	93.5	93.5	94.4	93.6	94.7	94.3	95.1
UTAH	95.6	96.5	95.9	96.5	96.2	96.2	96.5	96.9
VERMONT	95.3	96.7	95.6	96.2	97.1	98.0	97.2	97.6
VIRGINIA	93.2	94.1	95.4	96.0	94.3	94.7	95.8	96.3
WASHINGTON	95.9	96.4	94.9	96.0	95.9	96.8	96.9	97.7
WEST VIRGINIA	92.7	94.6	94.0	95.3	92.8	95.6	94.5	95.6
WISCONSIN	95.7	96.6	94.8	96.0	96.2	97.8	95.6	95.8
WYOMING	95.0	95.6	94.7	96.0	94.2	95.1	93.7	94.5

Table 6.6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	2001				2002			
	NOVEMBER		ANNUAL		MARCH		JULY	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	94.9	95.8	94.9	95.7	95.5	96.3	95.1	96.0
ALABAMA	93.4	94.7	92.8	94.0	92.0	92.6	92.6	93.8
ALASKA	96.9	98.1	96.0	97.1	96.4	98.5	96.6	96.9
ARIZONA	95.4	96.1	94.5	95.1	95.9	96.9	93.1	94.7
ARKANSAS	90.9	93.2	91.3	92.9	93.4	94.4	90.4	92.5
CALIFORNIA	96.6	97.1	96.6	97.0	97.2	97.6	97.1	97.5
COLORADO	96.6	97.2	96.7	97.3	96.3	97.1	97.5	98.0
CONNECTICUT	95.5	96.7	96.1	96.8	97.6	98.0	97.5	98.0
DELAWARE	96.8	97.2	96.2	96.9	97.4	97.5	96.1	97.0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	94.3	95.5	94.5	95.5	94.0	94.8	93.1	95.1
FLORIDA	94.5	95.0	93.2	94.0	94.6	95.6	93.6	94.7
GEORGIA	91.9	92.8	92.4	93.4	95.1	95.3	94.6	95.6
HAWAII	96.0	96.7	95.7	96.6	97.0	97.7	96.4	97.3
IDAHO	96.0	97.2	94.5	95.6	95.3	97.1	94.0	94.9
ILLINOIS	91.7	92.7	92.5	93.4	94.1	94.7	91.2	92.6
INDIANA	93.1	94.5	93.9	95.0	94.6	94.8	92.5	94.2
IOWA	97.0	98.0	97.1	97.8	97.1	98.3	96.5	97.2
KANSAS	94.6	96.3	94.2	95.9	95.7	96.6	95.6	96.8
KENTUCKY	93.5	94.1	93.5	94.5	95.7	96.7	94.6	95.6
LOUISIANA	92.8	94.0	93.6	94.6	91.5	93.1	92.7	93.8
MAINE	97.9	98.5	97.8	98.5	98.0	98.9	97.4	98.2
MARYLAND	96.4	96.6	96.0	96.3	96.6	96.9	96.1	96.6
MASSACHUSETTS	95.1	95.7	95.6	96.1	96.5	97.0	97.4	98.1
MICHIGAN	94.4	95.3	94.7	95.6	94.6	95.1	95.1	95.8
MINNESOTA	97.7	98.0	97.5	97.8	97.8	98.5	98.0	98.4
MISSISSIPPI	93.7	95.5	89.9	92.6	90.7	93.0	91.8	93.8
MISSOURI	94.6	95.8	96.1	96.8	95.9	96.4	95.8	96.7
MONTANA	95.2	95.7	95.0	95.7	96.2	97.2	94.9	95.8
NEBRASKA	96.0	96.9	96.6	97.4	96.2	97.1	95.3	96.5
NEVADA	94.8	95.7	95.1	95.8	96.4	97.3	94.9	95.3
NEW HAMPSHIRE	98.8	99.1	98.3	98.6	97.6	98.0	96.9	97.3
NEW JERSEY	96.2	96.7	95.8	96.4	95.6	96.5	94.9	96.0
NEW MEXICO	91.6	92.9	92.2	93.6	92.7	94.3	92.3	94.7
NEW YORK	95.2	96.2	95.1	95.9	95.6	96.1	95.7	96.2
NORTH CAROLINA	93.7	95.1	93.6	94.7	94.3	95.0	94.4	95.1
NORTH DAKOTA	93.5	94.4	94.4	95.3	96.4	96.4	93.3	93.6
OHIO	95.8	97.0	96.0	96.7	96.3	97.3	95.2	96.0
OKLAHOMA	93.7	95.1	93.2	94.3	92.8	94.5	93.1	94.8
OREGON	95.9	97.0	95.6	96.5	97.3	98.0	97.4	97.9
PENNSYLVANIA	97.0	97.7	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.8	98.2	98.6
RHODE ISLAND	97.4	97.5	96.3	96.7	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.9
SOUTH CAROLINA	95.5	96.3	94.5	95.6	93.4	94.2	95.9	96.3
SOUTH DAKOTA	94.6	95.7	95.1	95.8	95.1	95.5	95.3	95.8
TENNESSEE	94.5	95.9	93.2	94.7	93.6	94.9	93.1	94.2
TEXAS	93.6	94.9	93.8	94.9	94.7	96.1	93.3	94.9
UTAH	97.0	97.6	96.6	96.9	96.6	98.0	96.7	97.4
VERMONT	97.2	97.9	97.2	97.8	98.0	98.6	97.3	97.8
VIRGINIA	93.9	95.0	94.7	95.3	96.6	97.3	96.6	97.2
WASHINGTON	95.2	96.2	96.0	96.9	96.6	97.7	96.8	97.5
WEST VIRGINIA	93.1	94.7	93.5	95.3	94.5	95.7	94.3	95.5
WISCONSIN	95.5	96.7	95.8	96.8	96.2	97.0	95.3	96.3
WYOMING	93.4	94.9	93.8	94.8	93.4	94.4	95.2	95.8

Table 6.6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	2002				2003			
	NOVEMBER		ANNUAL		MARCH		JULY	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	95.3	96.2	95.3	96.2	95.5	96.3	95.2	96.1
ALABAMA	92.0	93.1	92.2	93.2	90.5	91.8	92.3	94.0
ALASKA	96.3	98.2	96.4	97.9	96.8	98.3	96.6	97.8
ARIZONA	95.5	96.4	94.8	96.0	95.6	96.1	95.0	95.7
ARKANSAS	92.5	93.4	92.1	93.4	93.0	93.7	90.4	91.8
CALIFORNIA	96.8	97.2	97.0	97.4	97.2	97.6	97.6	97.9
COLORADO	97.8	98.0	97.2	97.7	97.0	97.5	97.3	98.1
CONNECTICUT	97.0	97.8	97.4	97.9	97.6	98.3	95.1	97.0
DELAWARE	96.8	97.4	96.8	97.3	96.9	97.4	96.3	97.2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	95.0	96.8	94.0	95.6	95.1	96.3	95.3	96.6
FLORIDA	94.8	95.2	94.3	95.2	95.0	95.6	95.2	96.0
GEORGIA	92.4	93.6	94.0	94.8	95.2	95.6	94.7	95.9
HAWAII	96.9	98.1	96.8	97.7	98.0	98.5	97.5	98.3
IDAHO	95.6	96.4	95.0	96.1	94.8	96.2	95.8	96.5
ILLINOIS	93.0	93.9	92.8	93.7	92.4	93.0	91.3	92.5
INDIANA	93.2	94.5	93.4	94.5	93.8	94.6	92.8	93.9
IOWA	97.1	98.0	96.9	97.8	97.0	97.5	96.5	97.3
KANSAS	95.1	96.5	95.5	96.6	96.3	97.6	95.3	96.4
KENTUCKY	94.7	95.8	95.0	96.0	94.0	95.6	96.0	96.2
LOUISIANA	93.0	93.8	92.4	93.6	93.4	94.4	93.7	94.4
MAINE	98.3	98.9	97.9	98.7	98.0	98.8	97.3	97.9
MARYLAND	96.6	97.4	96.4	97.0	98.5	98.8	97.2	97.7
MASSACHUSETTS	96.7	97.3	96.9	97.5	97.1	97.9	97.9	98.5
MICHIGAN	93.2	93.9	94.3	94.9	95.2	96.0	94.2	95.7
MINNESOTA	97.4	98.1	97.7	98.3	96.6	97.5	97.7	97.8
MISSISSIPPI	91.7	93.2	91.4	93.3	91.3	93.0	92.5	94.6
MISSOURI	96.8	97.8	96.2	97.0	97.0	97.5	95.2	95.7
MONTANA	93.2	95.0	94.8	96.0	94.2	95.0	92.7	93.9
NEBRASKA	95.8	96.4	95.8	96.7	96.5	96.8	95.9	96.6
NEVADA	95.2	95.8	95.5	96.1	94.9	96.0	94.3	94.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE	97.2	97.7	97.2	97.7	97.5	97.6	98.0	98.3
NEW JERSEY	97.3	98.1	95.9	96.9	96.1	96.9	96.6	97.5
NEW MEXICO	90.3	92.8	91.8	93.9	93.0	94.5	90.4	93.4
NEW YORK	96.0	96.7	95.8	96.3	95.3	96.0	95.4	95.9
NORTH CAROLINA	94.3	95.5	94.3	95.2	94.4	95.2	92.9	94.3
NORTH DAKOTA	94.9	95.1	94.9	95.0	94.4	95.7	93.7	94.3
OHIO	96.3	97.5	95.9	96.9	96.6	97.4	96.4	96.9
OKLAHOMA	93.5	94.6	93.1	94.6	92.7	93.7	90.8	92.0
OREGON	96.8	97.1	97.2	97.7	96.7	96.9	96.9	97.5
PENNSYLVANIA	98.1	98.3	98.0	98.2	97.1	97.7	97.2	97.6
RHODE ISLAND	95.5	97.0	96.1	96.7	97.4	97.8	96.3	97.1
SOUTH CAROLINA	93.5	94.9	94.3	95.1	93.6	94.5	94.4	96.4
SOUTH DAKOTA	94.9	95.4	95.1	95.6	94.8	95.5	92.9	93.5
TENNESSEE	94.0	95.7	93.6	94.9	94.3	95.6	94.2	95.2
TEXAS	94.5	95.5	94.2	95.5	94.8	95.9	93.1	94.6
UTAH	96.7	97.3	96.7	97.6	97.7	97.7	96.9	98.2
VERMONT	97.6	98.0	97.6	98.1	96.4	97.6	97.7	98.2
VIRGINIA	95.3	96.0	96.2	96.8	95.9	96.7	96.0	96.9
WASHINGTON	95.9	96.4	96.4	97.2	97.0	97.6	96.8	97.9
WEST VIRGINIA	94.6	95.9	94.5	95.7	94.9	96.2	94.7	96.1
WISCONSIN	96.8	97.7	96.1	97.0	96.3	96.7	96.3	97.1
WYOMING	93.5	94.2	94.0	94.8	93.8	95.2	93.8	94.7

Table 6.6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	2003				2004	
	NOVEMBER		ANNUAL AVERAGE		MARCH	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	94.7	95.5	95.1	96.0	94.2	95.1
ALABAMA	92.4	93.1	91.7	93.0	91.7	93.4
ALASKA	97.1	98.4	96.8	98.2	96.2	97.5
ARIZONA	94.9	96.4	95.2	96.1	93.4	93.7
ARKANSAS	89.7	91.4	91.0	92.3	88.8	91.0
CALIFORNIA	96.5	97.0	97.1	97.5	95.9	96.5
COLORADO	96.2	96.7	96.8	97.4	97.0	97.3
CONNECTICUT	97.6	98.4	96.8	97.9	98.1	98.4
DELAWARE	96.6	97.1	96.6	97.2	96.1	97.3
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	95.5	96.0	95.3	96.3	93.2	93.4
FLORIDA	93.7	94.4	94.6	95.3	93.7	94.7
GEORGIA	91.3	91.8	93.7	94.4	92.1	92.7
HAWAII	96.5	97.7	97.3	98.2	95.3	96.6
IDAHO	92.8	95.1	94.5	95.9	96.8	97.1
ILLINOIS	91.5	92.3	91.7	92.6	90.4	91.1
INDIANA	93.8	95.1	93.5	94.5	91.3	92.5
IOWA	96.8	97.6	96.8	97.5	95.2	96.9
KANSAS	96.0	97.0	95.9	97.0	94.0	95.3
KENTUCKY	93.7	94.6	94.6	95.5	90.8	92.4
LOUISIANA	92.5	94.1	93.2	94.3	90.5	91.6
MAINE	98.0	98.3	97.8	98.3	96.6	98.1
MARYLAND	97.4	97.7	97.7	98.1	94.3	95.1
MASSACHUSETTS	97.8	98.3	97.6	98.2	96.8	97.1
MICHIGAN	93.5	94.8	94.3	95.5	94.2	95.5
MINNESOTA	96.3	97.3	96.9	97.5	97.7	97.8
MISSISSIPPI	91.3	92.9	91.7	93.5	91.6	92.9
MISSOURI	95.4	96.2	95.9	96.5	93.9	94.5
MONTANA	92.8	93.9	93.2	94.3	93.6	94.7
NEBRASKA	95.5	96.2	96.0	96.5	94.8	96.2
NEVADA	94.2	94.5	94.5	95.1	93.8	94.3
NEW HAMPSHIRE	97.4	97.8	97.6	97.9	95.0	95.6
NEW JERSEY	96.2	97.2	96.3	97.2	96.1	96.7
NEW MEXICO	91.6	93.2	91.7	93.7	91.6	93.7
NEW YORK	94.9	95.4	95.2	95.8	95.0	95.7
NORTH CAROLINA	95.1	96.1	94.1	95.2	93.6	94.3
NORTH DAKOTA	94.2	94.8	94.1	94.9	94.5	94.7
OHIO	95.8	96.3	96.3	96.9	94.0	95.5
OKLAHOMA	91.2	92.5	91.6	92.7	93.8	94.2
OREGON	96.0	96.5	96.5	97.0	95.5	96.0
PENNSYLVANIA	96.8	97.3	97.0	97.5	96.2	96.5
RHODE ISLAND	97.1	97.3	96.9	97.4	95.5	96.0
SOUTH CAROLINA	91.7	93.9	93.2	94.9	94.2	95.1
SOUTH DAKOTA	94.7	95.9	94.1	95.0	92.9	93.8
TENNESSEE	94.2	95.4	94.2	95.4	93.6	94.5
TEXAS	92.8	93.9	93.6	94.8	92.5	93.9
UTAH	96.6	97.5	97.1	97.8	97.0	97.2
VERMONT	97.0	97.8	97.0	97.9	96.9	97.5
VIRGINIA	94.5	95.2	95.5	96.3	94.5	95.0
WASHINGTON	95.9	96.7	96.6	97.4	95.1	95.8
WEST VIRGINIA	93.2	95.0	94.3	95.8	94.7	95.9
WISCONSIN	95.7	96.5	96.1	96.8	96.2	96.9
WYOMING	93.9	95.0	93.8	95.0	95.8	96.5

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK			
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
NOVEMBER 1983								
TOTAL	91.4	93.7	93.1	95.0	78.8	83.9	80.7	84.6
UNDER \$5,000	71.7	78.4	75.7	81.9	62.7	70.4	58.3	64.6
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.7	87.2	84.5	88.5	74.7	82.0	71.1	76.5
\$7,500 - \$9,999	88.2	90.9	89.6	92.2	80.5	83.9	72.6	77.9
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.7	92.7	91.2	93.9	82.0	86.2	76.8	82.1
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.1	94.6	93.4	95.2	82.5	90.7	89.8	91.7
\$15,000 - \$17,499	94.6	96.2	94.9	96.4	91.7	95.1	86.9	90.8
\$17,500 - \$19,999	95.7	97.4	96.1	97.7	91.4	95.0	88.4	91.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.9	97.8	97.4	98.2	91.2	93.2	93.1	94.3
\$25,000 - \$29,999	98.0	98.9	98.2	99.0	96.1	97.2	98.3	99.0
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.8	99.1	99.0	99.2	95.1	97.7	97.7	98.9
\$35,000 - \$39,999	99.0	99.5	99.1	99.5	98.4	98.4	92.1	98.2
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.7	97.3	97.3	100.0	100.0
\$50,000 - \$74,999	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.7	98.5	100.0	99.6	100.0
\$75,000 +	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1984 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	91.6	93.7	93.2	94.9	79.8	84.5	80.9	84.3
UNDER \$5,000	71.2	77.5	74.5	80.4	63.2	70.5	55.1	62.3
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.3	86.9	85.5	88.7	74.8	80.2	69.8	73.6
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.5	89.6	88.3	91.0	77.2	82.7	75.0	79.7
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.7	92.6	91.1	93.6	81.1	86.3	79.7	84.6
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.1	94.4	93.0	95.0	85.4	89.5	87.3	90.5
\$15,000 - \$17,499	93.7	95.7	94.2	96.0	88.5	92.2	88.4	90.0
\$17,500 - \$19,999	95.1	96.4	95.6	96.7	91.7	94.4	91.0	92.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.8	97.8	97.1	98.0	93.3	95.8	92.5	94.5
\$25,000 - \$29,999	98.1	98.8	98.4	98.9	95.1	97.2	96.4	97.2
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.7	99.1	98.8	99.3	96.8	97.2	98.8	99.1
\$35,000 - \$39,999	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.6	97.7	98.3	98.2	98.5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.7	96.6	96.9	98.9	99.3
\$50,000 - \$74,999	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.0	98.4	100.0	100.0
\$75,000 +	98.9	99.6	98.9	99.6	96.5	100.0	98.0	100.0
1985 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	91.8	93.9	93.3	95.0	81.1	85.2	81.3	84.4
UNDER \$5,000	71.9	78.1	75.3	81.3	63.9	70.6	61.6	67.0
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.7	86.5	84.8	88.1	74.0	79.8	66.6	71.3
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.8	90.0	88.1	90.9	80.3	85.0	75.0	79.4
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.6	92.2	90.8	93.2	82.3	86.0	80.4	82.8
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.0	93.7	92.2	94.5	82.7	87.8	82.8	85.8
\$15,000 - \$17,499	93.4	95.6	94.2	96.2	88.2	91.8	85.7	88.6
\$17,500 - \$19,999	94.7	96.2	95.1	96.6	91.5	93.4	90.4	92.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.3	97.5	96.5	97.6	94.4	96.3	91.3	93.7
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.6	98.5	97.8	98.6	95.8	97.3	93.0	95.9
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.6	99.0	98.7	99.1	97.3	98.4	97.3	97.3
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.4	96.9	97.8	98.2	99.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.4	97.8	98.2	97.5	98.2
\$50,000 - \$74,999	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.7	97.9	98.8	99.5	99.5
\$75,000 +	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.5	97.6	97.6	98.5	98.5

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK			
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	92.3	94.1	93.7	95.2	81.6	85.9	81.4	84.1
UNDER \$5,000	71.6	77.4	74.9	80.1	63.9	71.0	57.5	62.9
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.1	86.5	85.2	88.2	74.3	79.6	68.1	72.1
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.9	90.2	88.4	91.1	78.6	85.2	72.9	75.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.6	92.1	90.7	93.0	82.6	86.4	80.3	82.6
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.2	93.8	91.9	94.4	86.4	90.3	83.9	87.8
\$15,000 - \$17,499	93.1	95.1	94.3	95.7	85.3	91.6	86.3	88.9
\$17,500 - \$19,999	94.9	96.3	95.3	96.7	92.2	94.2	87.2	90.1
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.5	97.5	96.9	97.9	92.8	94.6	93.0	94.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.7	98.4	98.0	98.7	94.5	95.9	93.9	95.2
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.4	98.9	98.6	99.0	96.7	97.5	97.5	98.4
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.9	99.3	99.0	99.4	97.6	97.9	98.1	99.3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.4	98.2	98.2	98.5	98.8
\$50,000 - \$74,999	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.7
\$75,000 +	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.6	98.0	99.5	97.5	100.0
1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	92.4	94.2	93.8	95.4	81.8	85.9	83.0	85.4
UNDER \$5,000	71.5	77.4	75.0	80.3	63.7	71.0	60.7	65.7
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.4	86.7	85.5	88.4	74.8	80.2	69.9	72.4
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.7	89.6	88.1	90.6	79.3	84.0	75.8	78.9
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.5	92.3	90.4	93.1	83.2	87.5	81.0	84.1
\$12,500 - \$14,999	90.8	93.2	91.9	94.1	83.8	87.7	85.2	86.9
\$15,000 - \$17,499	92.6	94.9	93.5	95.5	86.9	90.8	85.6	88.7
\$17,500 - \$19,999	94.4	96.0	95.1	96.4	89.0	92.7	89.3	90.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.4	97.6	96.8	97.9	93.5	95.1	93.1	94.9
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.5	98.4	98.0	98.7	93.4	95.3	96.4	97.1
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.1	98.9	98.3	99.0	96.1	97.2	96.9	97.7
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.3	96.5	98.6	97.4	97.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.7	98.7	98.7	99.7	99.8
\$50,000 - \$74,999	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.4	98.7	99.6
\$75,000 +	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.5	99.6	98.6	100.0
1988 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	92.7	94.5	94.1	95.6	83.0	86.8	82.1	85.1
UNDER \$5,000	72.0	78.4	74.9	80.8	65.8	73.2	58.5	64.5
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.3	87.1	85.1	88.4	76.9	82.3	66.4	71.7
\$7,500 - \$9,999	85.6	88.7	87.2	90.3	77.7	81.4	67.3	72.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	88.8	91.5	90.1	92.4	81.7	86.5	77.5	80.9
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.3	93.7	92.2	94.4	85.1	88.8	81.5	84.5
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.6	95.3	94.3	95.9	88.5	91.1	88.6	90.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.2	97.4	96.5	97.6	93.5	95.7	91.1	93.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.6	98.4	97.9	98.5	94.4	96.7	95.0	96.4
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.4	99.0	98.7	99.2	95.4	96.7	98.6	99.0
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.3	97.8	98.4	97.2	97.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.7	97.3	98.5	98.7	99.7
\$50,000 - \$74,999	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.8
\$75,000 +	99.5	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	100.0	97.8	100.0

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK			
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.1	94.9	94.5	95.9	83.2	87.1	83.0	86.0
UNDER \$5,000	74.4	80.4	78.1	83.2	65.6	73.5	62.1	67.3
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.7	87.4	85.7	89.1	77.4	82.0	68.8	73.8
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.6	89.8	88.5	91.3	78.4	83.6	75.9	80.2
\$10,000 - \$12,499	88.4	91.3	90.0	92.6	79.3	84.9	73.2	76.8
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.3	93.7	92.4	94.5	84.5	88.8	79.2	83.7
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.2	95.0	94.2	95.8	85.9	89.2	86.3	88.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.9	97.2	96.4	97.5	91.6	94.3	92.0	94.4
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.5	98.4	97.9	98.6	94.0	96.0	93.3	96.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.3	98.8	98.5	98.9	96.1	97.0	95.6	96.2
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.7	99.3	98.9	99.4	96.7	98.0	95.8	97.5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.1	99.5	99.2	99.6	97.2	97.7	97.0	98.2
\$50,000 - \$59,999	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.8	98.7	99.0	98.7	99.2
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.3	95.7	96.8
\$75,000 +	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7
1990 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.3	95.0	94.6	96.1	83.5	87.0	82.7	85.3
UNDER \$5,000	75.4	81.0	79.1	84.2	66.1	72.8	61.1	66.1
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.6	86.8	84.9	88.8	74.9	80.1	66.7	70.6
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.9	89.9	89.0	91.6	77.3	82.4	74.8	77.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	88.9	91.7	90.2	92.8	81.9	85.5	74.1	77.1
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.7	93.9	92.7	94.7	85.9	88.7	82.0	84.3
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.3	95.3	94.2	96.0	87.7	91.0	85.1	88.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.6	97.0	96.1	97.4	91.9	93.7	89.4	91.3
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.0	98.0	97.7	98.5	90.9	93.2	94.2	95.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.9	98.6	98.4	98.9	93.3	95.4	96.0	97.0
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.7	99.3	98.8	99.4	97.0	98.0	94.1	96.3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.5	98.5	98.8	97.8	97.8
\$50,000 - \$59,999	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.7	98.7	98.7	97.5	98.2
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.8	98.3	98.8	98.8	99.1
\$75,000 +	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.6	98.6	97.7	99.6
1991 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.4	95.1	94.8	96.2	83.5	87.2	84.1	86.7
UNDER \$5,000	73.9	80.1	78.3	83.7	63.3	71.2	65.2	71.3
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.9	86.8	85.2	88.8	75.0	80.3	69.6	74.7
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.5	89.7	88.1	91.0	79.1	83.7	73.1	76.9
\$10,000 - \$12,499	88.9	91.6	90.0	92.5	82.4	86.2	76.0	79.2
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.1	93.4	92.1	94.3	85.5	88.4	82.4	84.6
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.4	95.2	94.3	95.9	87.1	90.7	87.0	89.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.5	97.0	96.0	97.5	91.2	93.3	91.6	93.5
\$25,000 - \$29,999	96.8	97.9	97.3	98.2	93.6	96.0	90.9	92.4
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.3	98.9	98.6	99.2	95.4	97.1	95.8	97.1
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.7	99.1	98.8	99.3	97.0	97.7	96.2	97.3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.1	99.5	99.2	99.6	98.1	98.6	98.2	98.8
\$50,000 - \$59,999	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	98.6	99.0	97.9	98.6
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.5	98.8	99.2
\$75,000 +	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.6	100.0	98.5	99.6

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK			
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1992 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.8	95.3	95.2	96.4	84.2	87.9	85.8	88.2
UNDER \$5,000	72.0	78.1	75.5	81.1	64.1	71.3	65.0	70.7
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.2	86.8	85.4	88.3	76.3	82.3	72.0	75.5
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.5	90.2	89.2	91.4	79.9	84.9	76.2	79.9
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.5	92.9	91.6	93.9	84.6	87.9	82.1	85.3
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.5	93.7	92.7	94.7	85.1	88.4	85.7	88.8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.3	95.0	94.3	95.7	86.6	90.6	86.7	89.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.9	97.1	96.5	97.5	91.2	93.7	93.2	94.5
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.1	98.0	97.6	98.5	92.6	94.6	94.8	95.6
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.2	98.9	98.4	99.0	96.3	97.4	96.1	97.1
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.6	99.0	98.9	99.3	96.4	97.4	96.6	97.5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.6	97.6	98.5	98.2	98.7
\$50,000 - \$59,999	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.7	98.9	99.6	98.3	98.5
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.6	98.9	99.7
\$75,000 +	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.8	97.7	97.9	99.1	99.1
1993 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	94.2	95.6	95.5	96.6	85.2	88.3	86.7	88.8
UNDER \$5,000	72.9	78.9	76.4	82.0	65.5	72.7	66.3	70.7
\$5,000 - \$7,499	84.0	87.2	85.7	88.8	78.7	82.4	75.7	78.6
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.4	90.1	89.1	91.4	80.1	84.6	79.7	82.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.6	92.7	91.9	93.8	82.9	86.7	85.7	88.3
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.0	94.1	93.2	95.1	84.8	88.7	84.0	86.2
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.6	95.2	94.5	96.0	88.0	90.4	85.3	88.3
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.3	97.5	96.8	97.8	92.6	94.6	91.9	94.6
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.7	98.5	98.1	98.8	94.5	96.1	95.5	96.9
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.3	98.9	98.6	99.1	96.3	96.9	96.2	97.3
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.6	99.0	98.8	99.2	96.3	97.1	95.7	96.3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.5	98.2	98.6	96.9	97.4
\$50,000 - \$59,999	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.0	99.3	98.4	99.1
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.3	100.0	100.0
\$75,000 +	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
1994 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.8	95.4	95.1	96.4	85.7	89.4	86.0	88.3
UNDER \$5,000	76.1	82.1	79.8	84.6	68.7	77.4	66.3	71.8
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.7	87.0	84.9	88.9	77.2	82.4	73.1	77.3
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.3	90.5	89.1	92.1	81.4	84.9	81.1	83.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.6	92.2	90.9	93.1	81.5	88.6	83.3	86.2
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.5	94.0	92.9	95.0	85.5	89.2	84.6	87.8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.6	95.3	94.4	95.8	86.6	92.2	87.6	89.7
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.2	96.7	95.8	97.2	90.3	93.5	91.4	93.5
\$25,000 - \$29,999	96.6	97.6	97.0	97.9	93.9	95.8	92.1	93.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.3	98.2	97.7	98.5	93.8	95.7	91.7	93.9
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.8	98.5	98.1	98.6	94.4	97.3	95.2	96.0
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.6	99.1	98.8	99.3	97.2	97.8	96.4	96.6
\$50,000 - \$59,999	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.4	96.3	98.1	99.5	99.7
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.7	98.3	98.5
\$75,000 +	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.4	98.6	99.3	98.7	98.7

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK			
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1995 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.9	95.2	95.2	96.2	86.2	89.2	85.9	87.8
UNDER \$5,000	75.3	80.5	79.1	83.0	67.4	75.1	68.8	72.2
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.8	86.3	84.8	87.7	77.9	83.0	72.6	75.5
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.3	89.6	89.5	91.5	79.0	83.3	78.0	80.4
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.8	92.1	91.2	93.2	83.5	87.6	84.2	86.4
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.7	93.5	92.8	94.4	86.4	89.3	84.9	86.8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.1	95.0	94.1	95.6	88.5	92.4	84.9	87.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.4	96.4	96.0	96.9	92.4	94.1	90.2	92.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	96.6	97.6	97.0	97.9	93.7	95.6	92.2	94.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.6	98.0	97.9	98.3	94.3	95.2	94.2	95.1
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.3	98.7	98.5	98.8	96.9	97.5	97.3	98.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.6	98.9	98.8	99.0	97.1	97.8	96.6	96.6
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.8	99.1	99.0	99.3	97.7	98.2	95.7	97.0
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.4	98.8	99.0	98.6	99.4
\$75,000 +	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.5	99.0	99.0
1996 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.9	95.0	94.9	95.8	87.3	89.8	86.4	88.0
UNDER \$5,000	75.6	80.3	78.0	81.7	70.1	76.9	68.0	71.4
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.1	85.8	84.5	86.6	79.9	84.3	76.9	78.8
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.2	89.8	88.6	90.7	81.9	86.7	79.7	82.3
\$10,000 - \$12,499	88.8	91.4	90.2	92.3	83.5	88.1	82.0	84.3
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.7	93.5	92.8	94.4	86.1	89.5	85.1	87.0
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.0	94.6	93.7	95.1	88.7	91.3	86.5	88.7
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.5	95.6	95.1	96.0	91.3	92.6	86.5	88.6
\$25,000 - \$29,999	96.2	97.1	96.5	97.3	93.3	95.0	94.5	95.4
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.5	98.1	97.7	98.3	96.4	97.4	95.7	96.3
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.9	98.3	97.8	98.2	97.5	98.0	95.2	95.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.5	98.9	98.7	99.0	96.7	97.0	96.1	97.5
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.8	99.0	99.0	99.1	97.3	97.6	97.5	98.2
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.8	99.1	99.0	99.3	97.3	97.3	97.9	99.4
\$75,000 +	98.9	99.2	99.0	99.2	98.7	99.2	98.4	98.7
1997 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.9	95.0	95.0	95.9	86.9	89.5	86.7	88.6
UNDER \$5,000	75.7	80.8	79.1	83.5	68.4	75.1	68.5	73.5
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.8	85.9	84.5	87.1	78.1	82.4	74.6	77.0
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.7	89.5	89.0	91.2	78.6	83.3	79.3	81.4
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.9	91.9	90.9	92.7	85.3	88.1	82.4	86.0
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.0	93.1	92.4	94.0	83.9	88.1	84.5	86.4
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.1	94.6	94.1	95.3	88.8	91.8	86.7	88.4
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.0	95.9	95.4	96.2	92.1	93.9	89.6	90.9
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.8	96.8	96.2	97.1	92.6	94.7	91.8	93.7
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.2	97.9	97.5	98.1	95.1	95.9	93.6	94.9
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.4	97.9	97.9	98.1	94.8	96.2	94.9	96.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.2	98.6	98.4	98.7	97.0	97.8	96.6	97.4
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.4	98.8	98.5	98.9	96.9	97.3	97.7	98.6
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.8	98.4	98.4
\$75,000 +	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.3	98.5	98.8	98.1	98.3

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK			
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1998 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	94.1	95.2	95.1	96.0	87.9	89.7	88.4	90.0
UNDER \$5,000	77.2	81.3	80.1	83.8	70.3	75.2	72.0	75.3
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.0	85.9	84.9	87.6	77.6	81.0	77.0	80.6
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.4	89.3	88.8	90.6	83.3	85.0	79.7	81.6
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.8	91.7	90.7	92.5	85.7	88.5	84.6	86.2
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.0	92.8	92.0	93.7	85.8	88.2	85.3	86.4
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.0	94.2	94.0	95.2	88.3	89.6	89.6	91.0
\$20,000 - \$24,999	93.9	95.2	94.6	95.8	90.2	92.2	88.4	90.2
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.6	96.6	95.8	96.7	94.0	95.9	91.3	93.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.1	97.8	97.5	98.2	94.3	95.6	95.3	96.7
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.5	98.0	97.8	98.3	95.4	96.4	95.9	96.8
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.1	98.5	98.3	98.7	96.2	96.7	96.9	97.4
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.1	98.5	98.2	98.6	96.8	97.5	95.7	96.7
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.6	98.8	98.8	99.0	96.9	97.4	97.5	97.5
\$75,000 +	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.1	98.6	98.8
1999 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	94.2	95.0	95.2	95.9	87.7	89.6	89.9	90.9
UNDER \$5,000	76.0	79.8	79.0	82.6	69.5	74.2	72.8	75.6
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.9	85.3	84.6	87.0	78.3	81.2	79.8	83.3
\$7,500 - \$9,999	88.3	90.3	89.9	91.5	81.8	85.5	85.0	85.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	88.9	90.5	90.4	91.8	82.1	84.9	85.2	86.5
\$12,500 - \$14,999	90.3	92.0	91.0	92.4	87.1	89.8	84.8	85.9
\$15,000 - \$19,999	92.5	94.0	93.5	94.7	87.0	90.2	88.3	89.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.1	95.1	94.8	95.7	90.5	92.1	91.5	92.8
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.3	96.2	95.9	96.6	91.8	93.5	95.2	95.7
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.7	97.4	97.2	97.7	93.9	95.5	94.7	95.2
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.3	97.8	97.8	98.2	94.3	95.1	96.1	96.6
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.2	98.5	98.3	98.6	97.2	97.6	95.8	96.5
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.2	98.5	98.3	98.7	97.2	97.4	98.1	98.5
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.6	98.8	98.6	98.9	97.6	98.4	98.2	98.4
\$75,000 +	98.8	99.0	98.9	99.1	97.8	98.2	97.7	98.2
2000 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	94.4	95.2	95.2	95.9	89.3	90.7	90.5	91.6
UNDER \$5,000	80.0	83.1	83.1	86.2	73.0	76.3	79.0	82.0
\$5,000 - \$7,499	84.2	86.3	85.0	87.0	81.7	84.6	82.4	84.7
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.0	89.3	88.4	90.3	82.2	85.7	85.8	87.0
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.0	91.5	90.9	92.5	85.9	87.5	84.0	86.0
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.5	92.9	92.7	94.0	86.5	87.9	88.0	89.9
\$15,000 - \$19,999	91.7	93.2	92.6	94.1	86.9	89.1	87.2	88.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	93.7	94.7	94.3	95.2	90.5	92.2	90.8	91.3
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.5	96.3	96.0	96.8	92.5	93.8	93.0	94.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.4	97.0	96.6	97.2	95.4	96.1	93.7	94.3
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.2	97.7	97.5	98.0	95.1	95.7	95.4	95.8
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.7	98.2	97.9	98.4	96.0	96.4	96.7	97.8
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.0	98.3	98.1	98.4	97.0	97.5	97.6	97.8
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.4	98.7	98.5	98.8	97.0	97.5	95.9	96.5
\$75,000 +	98.4	98.7	98.5	98.7	97.5	97.7	96.9	97.4

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK			
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
MARCH 2001								
TOTAL	94.6	95.4	95.3	96.1	89.5	91.0	91.7	92.5
UNDER \$5,000	79.0	81.7	82.9	84.6	69.8	74.5	78.6	80.2
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.7	86.2	85.1	87.3	80.4	84.0	84.9	85.4
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.5	90.0	88.5	90.6	84.6	89.1	87.6	89.3
\$10,000 - \$12,499	91.1	92.6	92.2	93.8	86.2	87.7	88.5	89.7
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.0	91.7	91.0	91.9	88.4	88.7	86.7	87.3
\$15,000 - \$19,999	92.7	94.2	93.2	94.4	89.8	92.7	89.8	90.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.3	95.4	95.1	96.1	89.1	91.5	91.7	93.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.9	97.0	96.1	97.1	94.2	95.5	91.6	92.2
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.8	97.3	97.0	97.4	95.8	96.6	96.2	96.2
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.5	97.7	97.5	97.7	96.9	97.2	97.6	98.3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.6	98.2	98.0	98.5	95.9	96.3	96.4	96.4
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.0	98.3	98.1	98.5	96.8	97.2	98.1	98.7
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.2	98.5	98.4	98.6	97.8	98.6	97.3	98.4
\$75,000 +	98.5	98.9	98.6	99.0	98.2	98.2	97.7	98.3
JULY 2001								
TOTAL	95.1	95.9	95.8	96.5	90.3	91.8	91.3	92.5
UNDER \$5,000	81.7	85.1	85.6	87.7	73.3	79.8	81.0	84.9
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.7	86.0	85.9	87.7	78.4	82.2	83.1	85.5
\$7,500 - \$9,999	90.7	92.3	92.1	93.5	86.1	87.9	86.7	90.5
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.5	92.4	91.2	92.9	87.6	90.8	85.0	86.9
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.5	92.9	93.0	94.0	82.5	86.3	89.0	89.0
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.5	94.5	94.1	95.3	91.0	91.9	88.5	89.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.3	95.6	94.7	96.0	91.6	93.3	89.8	93.0
\$25,000 - \$29,999	96.4	97.1	96.8	97.5	94.0	95.3	93.6	94.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.8	97.3	96.8	97.2	97.0	97.7	94.3	94.6
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.6	97.9	97.6	97.9	97.4	97.5	94.2	94.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.0	98.4	97.9	98.4	97.4	97.8	96.8	97.0
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.4	98.9	98.4	98.9	98.1	98.2	95.5	97.3
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.9	99.1	99.0	99.2	98.4	98.5	97.1	97.1
\$75,000 +	98.9	99.1	98.9	99.1	97.7	98.3	99.0	99.0
NOVEMBER 2001								
TOTAL	94.9	95.8	95.6	96.5	90.3	91.5	90.8	92.2
UNDER \$5,000	79.1	83.0	80.8	84.7	75.1	79.7	76.8	81.9
\$5,000 - \$7,499	84.5	86.8	85.1	87.5	83.0	85.3	85.1	86.1
\$7,500 - \$9,999	88.1	89.6	89.4	90.7	83.0	84.8	85.3	85.9
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.1	91.0	89.9	91.7	84.3	86.7	84.0	85.9
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.7	93.1	92.6	94.0	88.7	89.8	89.6	90.2
\$15,000 - \$19,999	92.5	94.4	93.2	95.0	89.3	91.3	88.2	91.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.2	95.2	95.0	95.9	90.7	91.6	92.3	93.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.7	96.6	95.6	96.5	96.5	97.2	92.7	93.9
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.6	97.3	97.2	97.9	93.0	93.8	94.2	94.7
\$35,000 - \$39,999	96.6	97.8	96.9	98.0	94.0	95.6	96.1	97.0
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.9	98.3	97.9	98.4	97.7	97.7	94.9	94.9
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.8	99.1	98.9	99.3	97.0	97.0	98.3	99.3
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.7	99.2	98.8	99.3	97.5	97.8	95.0	97.1
\$75,000 +	98.9	99.2	98.9	99.2	98.9	99.2	98.0	98.8

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
2001 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	94.9	95.7	95.6	96.4	90.0	91.4	91.3	92.4
UNDER \$5,000	79.9	83.3	83.1	85.7	72.7	78.0	78.8	82.3
\$5,000 - \$7,499	84.0	86.3	85.4	87.5	80.6	83.8	84.4	85.7
\$7,500 - \$9,999	88.8	90.6	90.0	91.6	84.6	87.3	86.5	88.6
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.2	92.0	91.1	92.8	86.0	88.4	85.8	87.5
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.4	92.6	92.2	93.3	86.5	88.3	88.4	88.8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	92.9	94.4	93.5	94.9	90.0	92.0	88.8	90.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.3	95.4	94.9	96.0	90.5	92.1	91.3	93.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	96.0	96.9	96.2	97.0	94.9	96.0	92.6	93.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.7	97.3	97.0	97.5	95.3	96.0	94.9	95.2
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.2	97.8	97.3	97.9	96.1	96.8	96.0	96.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.8	98.3	97.9	98.4	97.0	97.3	96.0	96.1
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.4	98.8	98.5	98.9	97.3	97.5	97.3	98.4
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.6	98.9	98.7	99.0	97.9	98.3	96.5	97.5
\$75,000 +	98.8	99.1	98.8	99.1	98.3	98.6	98.2	98.7
MARCH 2002								
TOTAL	95.5	96.3	96.3	97.0	90.8	92.1	91.8	92.9
UNDER \$5,000	81.0	83.9	84.2	86.6	73.7	77.7	79.9	82.1
\$5,000 - \$7,499	84.0	86.8	85.6	88.5	78.8	81.7	84.1	86.0
\$7,500 - \$9,999	90.9	92.3	92.2	93.3	88.2	89.4	90.0	91.1
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.2	91.5	91.6	92.6	84.4	86.1	89.6	91.1
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.9	94.0	93.8	95.1	89.6	90.1	87.1	89.0
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.1	94.6	93.3	94.5	91.8	94.6	86.9	88.7
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.8	95.6	95.5	96.3	92.1	92.7	93.9	94.8
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.5	96.8	96.3	97.4	91.2	93.0	93.1	95.0
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.1	97.5	97.2	97.7	96.5	96.5	93.4	94.2
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.9	98.4	98.0	98.5	97.2	97.8	97.0	97.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.2	98.6	98.4	98.8	96.6	97.2	97.4	97.5
\$50,000 - \$59,999	99.0	99.6	99.0	99.5	99.6	99.6	98.2	99.3
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.7	98.8	98.8	98.8	99.3
\$75,000 +	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.6	98.8	98.8	99.5	99.5
JULY 2002								
TOTAL	95.1	96.0	96.0	96.7	89.9	91.6	90.7	92.0
UNDER \$5,000	78.9	82.2	80.5	83.8	74.5	78.7	75.4	79.3
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.6	86.0	86.2	88.9	73.3	78.3	84.1	84.5
\$7,500 - \$9,999	89.7	91.6	90.2	92.1	87.0	89.2	86.5	89.1
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.4	92.3	91.7	93.2	85.2	89.0	88.1	90.7
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.5	93.4	93.2	94.0	89.5	90.8	87.9	89.7
\$15,000 - \$19,999	92.9	94.1	93.7	94.7	90.9	92.6	86.7	87.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	93.6	95.0	94.6	96.0	88.6	90.5	89.7	91.8
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.4	96.3	95.6	96.5	94.2	94.9	92.6	94.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.3	97.3	97.1	97.9	92.2	93.7	94.5	96.1
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.1	98.5	98.2	98.6	97.9	98.0	97.2	97.2
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.8	98.3	98.0	98.4	96.6	97.3	94.9	96.1
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.5	98.9	98.7	99.0	98.4	98.4	97.0	97.0
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.9	99.2	98.9	99.3	98.1	99.0	96.7	97.6
\$75,000 +	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.6	98.2	98.5	99.2	99.4

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
NOVEMBER 2002								
TOTAL	95.3	96.2	96.2	96.9	89.7	91.2	92.7	93.7
UNDER \$5,000	79.8	83.1	82.8	85.3	73.1	77.8	78.2	80.8
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.2	85.6	85.8	88.4	77.0	79.1	85.2	86.6
\$7,500 - \$9,999	88.6	90.8	91.0	92.7	80.8	84.6	88.8	91.6
\$10,000 - \$12,499	91.1	93.0	92.4	94.0	86.4	88.6	86.6	87.4
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.8	94.2	93.2	94.6	90.5	92.0	90.8	91.9
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.6	94.8	94.3	95.3	90.5	93.2	89.4	90.7
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.4	95.6	95.2	96.2	91.2	93.2	93.4	94.4
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.8	96.7	96.0	97.0	94.5	95.2	94.5	96.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.3	97.8	97.8	98.2	95.5	96.3	97.6	97.6
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.7	98.3	97.9	98.6	96.2	96.7	98.1	98.9
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.5	98.9	98.7	99.1	96.5	96.8	97.7	98.8
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.6	99.0	98.9	99.2	96.1	96.7	98.6	98.6
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.9	99.3	99.0	99.4	98.1	98.6	99.4	99.9
\$75,000 +	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.5	98.7	98.7	98.8	98.8
2002 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	95.3	96.2	96.2	96.9	90.1	91.6	91.7	92.9
UNDER \$5,000	79.9	83.1	82.5	85.2	73.8	78.1	77.8	80.7
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.3	86.1	85.9	88.6	76.4	79.7	84.5	85.7
\$7,500 - \$9,999	89.7	91.6	91.1	92.7	85.3	87.7	88.4	90.6
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.6	92.3	91.9	93.3	85.3	87.9	88.1	89.7
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.7	93.9	93.4	94.6	89.9	91.0	88.6	90.2
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.2	94.5	93.8	94.8	91.1	93.5	87.7	89.1
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.3	95.4	95.1	96.2	90.6	92.1	92.3	93.7
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.6	96.6	96.0	97.0	93.3	94.4	93.4	95.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.9	97.5	97.4	97.9	94.7	95.5	95.2	96.0
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.9	98.4	98.0	98.6	97.1	97.5	97.4	97.9
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.2	98.6	98.4	98.8	96.6	97.1	96.7	97.5
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.7	99.2	98.9	99.2	98.0	98.2	97.9	98.3
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.5	98.3	98.8	98.3	98.9
\$75,000 +	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.6	98.6	98.7	99.2	99.2
MARCH 2003								
TOTAL	95.5	96.3	96.2	96.9	91.0	92.1	92.3	93.2
UNDER \$5,000	80.5	84.6	83.0	87.3	76.0	80.3	79.5	83.9
\$5,000 - \$7,499	86.5	88.2	86.6	88.6	83.6	85.0	81.0	82.1
\$7,500 - \$9,999	89.7	91.2	90.9	92.3	85.5	86.9	88.2	90.5
\$10,000 - \$12,499	91.6	92.6	92.2	93.2	87.8	89.4	87.9	89.3
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.0	93.0	92.5	93.7	88.9	89.7	89.4	90.3
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.6	94.8	94.7	95.6	88.9	90.8	90.6	91.4
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.0	94.9	94.7	95.5	90.1	91.2	92.1	93.2
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.8	96.5	96.2	96.8	94.2	94.8	93.3	93.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.7	97.4	96.9	97.7	94.2	94.6	95.4	96.3
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.0	98.5	98.3	98.8	96.0	96.3	98.6	98.6
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.0	98.5	97.9	98.4	98.4	99.2	95.9	96.4
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.6	99.1	98.8	99.2	97.4	98.2	97.5	98.3
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.8	99.2	98.8	99.3	98.1	98.1	97.3	97.9
\$75,000 +	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.6	98.8	99.1

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail		
JULY 2003								
TOTAL	95.2	96.1	96.0	96.8	90.5	91.8	91.4	92.7
UNDER \$5,000	80.4	84.3	83.3	86.7	73.5	78.6	74.3	76.9
\$5,000 - \$7,499	85.8	87.6	86.4	87.8	83.2	85.9	81.7	83.6
\$7,500 - \$9,999	89.9	92.0	90.8	92.5	87.1	90.6	87.9	89.4
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.5	91.6	90.5	92.7	84.3	86.9	89.0	89.8
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.8	93.0	92.8	93.7	85.9	88.1	89.5	91.5
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.1	95.0	93.8	95.7	89.8	91.0	88.1	91.3
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.2	95.2	94.9	95.8	90.2	91.1	90.5	93.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	96.0	97.0	96.2	97.2	95.6	96.6	94.0	94.8
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.7	97.6	97.0	98.0	93.9	94.4	95.0	95.6
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.7	98.4	97.7	98.4	97.5	98.0	97.5	98.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.9	98.4	98.2	98.7	95.8	96.6	96.6	97.5
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.5	99.0	98.5	99.0	98.9	98.9	96.6	97.8
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.9	99.2	99.1	99.3	97.9	98.3	100.0	100.0
\$75,000 +	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.6	98.4	98.7	98.9	99.3
NOVEMBER 2003								
TOTAL	94.7	95.5	95.5	96.2	89.7	90.9	90.5	91.5
UNDER \$5,000	79.4	82.6	80.5	83.7	74.8	78.1	71.2	76.0
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.6	85.8	84.7	86.3	81.0	84.0	77.8	80.7
\$7,500 - \$9,999	89.1	91.1	89.8	91.0	85.9	90.2	84.1	84.1
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.8	91.4	90.4	92.1	87.6	88.8	82.0	83.8
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.4	93.0	92.2	93.9	87.4	88.8	85.5	87.0
\$15,000 - \$19,999	91.9	93.0	92.7	93.6	87.7	89.2	89.8	90.7
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.0	94.7	94.1	94.9	92.5	93.4	92.9	93.9
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.1	96.2	95.4	96.3	93.5	94.8	93.1	93.6
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.1	96.7	96.3	97.0	93.7	94.1	94.5	94.8
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.4	98.2	97.5	98.3	98.1	98.3	95.2	95.9
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.8	98.4	98.1	98.7	95.7	96.4	96.2	97.3
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.3	98.8	98.4	99.0	97.1	97.4	96.2	97.7
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.5	98.9	98.6	99.0	97.8	98.2	97.6	98.7
\$75,000 +	98.4	98.9	98.6	99.2	95.2	95.2	100.0	100.0
2003 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	95.1	96.0	95.9	96.6	90.4	91.6	91.4	92.5
UNDER \$5,000	80.1	83.8	82.3	85.9	74.8	79.0	75.0	78.9
\$5,000 - \$7,499	85.3	87.2	85.9	87.6	82.6	85.0	80.2	82.1
\$7,500 - \$9,999	89.6	91.4	90.5	91.9	86.2	89.2	86.7	88.0
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.3	91.9	91.0	92.7	86.6	88.4	86.3	87.6
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.7	93.0	92.5	93.8	87.4	88.9	88.1	89.6
\$15,000 - \$19,999	92.9	94.3	93.7	95.0	88.8	90.3	89.5	91.1
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.1	94.9	94.6	95.4	90.9	91.9	91.8	93.4
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.6	96.6	95.9	96.8	94.4	95.4	93.5	94.0
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.5	97.2	96.7	97.6	93.9	94.4	95.0	95.6
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.7	98.4	97.8	98.5	97.2	97.5	97.1	97.6
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.9	98.4	98.1	98.6	96.6	97.4	96.2	97.1
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.5	99.0	98.6	99.1	97.8	98.2	96.8	97.9
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.7	99.1	98.8	99.2	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.9
\$75,000 +	99.0	99.3	99.1	99.5	97.6	97.8	99.2	99.5

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK			
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
MARCH 2004								
TOTAL	94.2	95.1	94.9	95.7	90.1	91.1	90.5	91.6
UNDER \$5,000	80.1	83.4	82.1	85.1	76.9	79.8	74.9	76.7
\$5,000 - \$7,499	85.1	86.8	84.4	85.9	86.7	88.8	83.9	85.1
\$7,500 - \$9,999	88.1	89.4	89.2	90.5	82.8	84.2	85.5	87.7
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.2	91.7	90.8	91.8	88.5	91.3	85.3	85.9
\$12,500 - \$14,999	90.8	92.8	91.9	93.8	87.9	89.8	88.0	90.1
\$15,000 - \$19,999	91.2	92.6	92.1	93.4	88.8	90.4	88.1	89.7
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.2	95.1	94.7	95.5	90.9	91.7	89.8	90.5
\$25,000 - \$29,999	94.5	95.6	94.7	95.8	94.0	94.5	93.9	95.1
\$30,000 - \$34,999	95.8	96.6	96.3	97.0	93.7	94.6	94.5	95.5
\$35,000 - \$39,999	96.1	96.9	96.3	97.2	95.7	95.7	94.4	96.5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	96.7	97.4	96.8	97.6	95.2	95.2	93.6	95.2
\$50,000 - \$59,999	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.6	95.7	95.7	96.8	97.8
\$60,000 - \$74,999	97.4	97.8	97.7	98.1	96.5	96.5	98.4	98.4
\$75,000 +	98.2	98.7	98.2	98.8	97.9	97.9	97.3	98.5

Table 6.8
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size

	RACE						HISPANIC	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		ORIGIN	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
NOVEMBER 1983								
TOTAL	91.4	93.7	93.1	95.0	78.8	83.9	80.7	84.6
1 PERSON	87.5	91.3	90.2	93.7	71.2	77.1	73.8	82.0
2 - 3	93.3	95.0	94.5	95.9	82.5	87.8	80.7	84.3
4 - 5	92.4	94.2	93.6	95.0	83.1	87.3	83.4	86.2
6 +	86.6	88.9	90.5	92.2	74.5	78.5	81.0	84.0
1984 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	91.6	93.7	93.2	94.9	79.8	84.5	80.9	84.3
1 PERSON	88.3	91.8	90.3	93.4	74.9	80.7	72.9	79.4
2 - 3	93.2	94.9	94.5	95.9	82.3	86.8	82.0	85.2
4 - 5	92.5	94.0	93.9	95.1	81.8	85.7	83.9	86.2
6 +	86.9	88.8	89.8	91.1	76.3	80.1	79.2	81.8
1985 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	91.8	93.9	93.3	95.0	81.1	85.2	81.3	84.4
1 PERSON	87.6	91.2	89.9	93.1	73.6	79.8	71.9	78.5
2 - 3	93.5	95.0	94.5	95.8	84.9	87.9	83.6	86.0
4 - 5	94.2	95.3	95.2	96.1	87.6	90.4	85.6	87.0
6 +	90.3	91.8	92.8	93.6	81.3	84.9	85.6	86.1
1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	92.3	94.1	93.7	95.2	81.6	85.9	81.4	84.1
1 PERSON	88.1	91.4	90.4	93.2	75.4	81.0	73.9	79.3
2 - 3	94.0	95.3	95.0	96.1	85.3	88.9	83.1	85.4
4 - 5	94.4	95.3	95.4	96.1	87.9	90.4	85.5	86.7
6 +	90.1	91.5	92.9	93.5	77.8	82.8	83.3	84.1
1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	92.4	94.2	93.8	95.4	81.8	85.9	83.0	85.4
1 PERSON	89.5	92.7	91.3	94.1	77.8	83.1	79.5	83.5
2 - 3	93.9	95.3	95.1	96.3	83.9	87.3	83.8	86.3
4 - 5	93.0	94.5	94.3	95.4	83.6	87.4	84.4	86.4
6 +	87.4	89.1	89.8	91.0	77.4	81.5	80.6	81.6
1988 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	92.7	94.5	94.1	95.6	83.0	86.8	82.1	85.1
1 PERSON	88.4	91.7	90.6	93.5	76.4	82.0	74.4	79.5
2 - 3	94.5	95.7	95.4	96.4	86.8	89.7	84.2	86.9
4 - 5	94.9	95.8	95.8	96.5	89.0	90.7	84.4	85.6
6 +	92.8	94.3	93.7	94.9	87.2	90.6	86.1	88.0
1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.1	94.9	94.5	95.9	83.2	87.1	83.0	86.0
1 PERSON	90.0	93.0	91.9	94.6	79.1	83.8	75.5	81.3
2 - 3	94.5	95.8	95.6	96.7	85.8	89.3	84.3	87.3
4 - 5	94.5	95.5	95.7	96.4	85.7	88.8	86.9	88.5
6 +	90.5	92.0	92.7	93.8	82.4	85.8	84.9	86.5

Table 6.8
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1990 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.3	95.0	94.6	96.1	83.5	87.0	82.7	85.3
1 PERSON	90.9	93.7	92.5	95.1	80.2	84.8	76.2	80.5
2 - 3	94.7	96.0	95.8	96.9	86.0	89.0	84.2	86.7
4 - 5	93.6	95.0	95.0	96.1	84.0	87.1	84.6	86.8
6 +	87.8	89.6	90.2	91.5	78.5	81.8	80.6	81.8
1991 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.4	95.1	94.8	96.2	83.5	87.2	84.1	87.7
1 PERSON	91.1	93.9	92.8	95.3	79.8	84.9	77.7	83.3
2 - 3	94.9	96.2	96.0	97.1	85.8	88.9	86.2	88.4
4 - 5	93.7	95.0	95.1	96.1	84.3	87.4	85.1	87.5
6 +	88.8	90.4	90.5	91.8	81.0	83.9	82.0	83.3
1992 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.8	95.3	95.2	96.4	84.2	87.9	85.8	88.2
1 PERSON	91.8	94.1	93.4	95.4	81.4	86.1	81.3	85.4
2 - 3	95.1	96.3	96.2	97.2	86.1	89.2	86.3	88.9
4 - 5	93.9	95.2	95.3	96.2	84.4	88.0	87.4	89.2
6 +	89.9	91.4	91.7	92.7	82.8	85.4	85.7	86.6
1993 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	94.2	95.6	95.5	96.6	85.2	88.3	86.7	88.8
1 PERSON	92.3	94.6	93.9	95.8	82.5	86.8	81.9	86.4
2 - 3	95.3	96.4	96.3	97.2	87.1	89.6	87.3	89.1
4 - 5	94.5	95.6	95.9	96.7	85.7	88.3	88.4	90.2
6 +	89.9	91.5	92.0	93.0	81.2	84.9	85.7	87.1
1994 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.8	95.4	95.1	96.4	85.7	89.4	86.0	88.3
1 PERSON	91.8	94.2	93.4	95.4	82.2	86.7	82.1	85.9
2 - 3	95.0	96.2	96.0	97.0	87.9	91.1	86.6	88.9
4 - 5	94.2	95.6	95.5	96.6	86.6	89.9	88.1	89.5
6 +	89.4	91.7	91.3	93.1	82.3	86.9	83.4	85.9
1995 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.9	95.2	95.2	96.2	86.2	89.2	85.9	87.8
1 PERSON	91.6	93.4	93.2	94.6	82.1	85.9	80.6	82.7
2 - 3	95.2	96.1	96.2	96.9	88.2	90.7	86.4	88.2
4 - 5	94.5	95.6	95.6	96.5	87.9	90.5	88.0	89.8
6 +	90.4	92.3	92.0	93.6	84.4	87.8	85.2	87.1
1996 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.9	95.0	94.9	95.8	87.3	89.8	86.4	88.0
1 PERSON	91.5	93.1	92.7	94.2	83.8	86.5	80.5	83.4
2 - 3	95.2	96.1	96.1	96.7	88.9	91.5	87.5	88.9
4 - 5	94.5	95.5	95.3	96.1	88.9	91.3	87.8	89.5
6 +	89.8	91.1	91.1	92.1	84.6	87.5	85.4	86.5

Table 6.8
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail		
1997 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.9	95.0	95.0	95.9	86.9	89.5	86.7	88.6
1 PERSON	91.4	93.1	92.8	94.3	83.3	86.3	80.1	83.7
2 - 3	95.0	96.0	95.9	96.6	89.2	91.4	87.6	89.4
4 - 5	94.8	95.8	95.9	96.6	87.9	90.5	89.1	90.3
6 +	90.3	91.7	91.9	92.9	83.0	86.2	85.7	87.6
1998 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	94.1	95.2	95.1	96.0	87.9	89.7	88.4	90.0
1 PERSON	91.4	92.9	92.9	94.3	82.8	85.2	81.9	84.5
2 - 3	95.4	96.2	96.1	96.8	90.5	92.1	89.5	91.0
4 - 5	94.9	95.7	95.7	96.4	89.5	90.9	89.9	91.3
6 +	91.8	92.9	92.7	93.6	87.9	89.9	88.4	89.4
1999 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	94.2	95.0	95.2	95.9	87.7	89.6	89.9	90.9
1 PERSON	90.9	92.4	92.6	93.8	82.1	84.9	82.7	84.4
2 - 3	95.4	96.1	96.1	96.7	90.3	91.8	90.1	91.3
4 - 5	95.6	96.2	96.4	96.9	90.6	92.0	92.5	93.4
6 +	92.2	93.4	93.4	94.4	85.9	88.5	90.3	90.8
2000 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	94.4	95.2	95.2	95.9	89.3	90.7	90.5	91.6
1 PERSON	91.5	92.8	92.8	94.0	84.4	86.5	84.0	86.2
2 - 3	95.4	96.1	96.0	96.6	91.0	92.1	90.5	91.6
4 - 5	95.6	96.2	96.2	96.7	91.7	92.9	92.6	93.4
6 +	93.4	94.4	93.8	94.7	91.5	92.7	92.1	93.0
MARCH 2001								
TOTAL	94.6	95.4	95.3	96.1	89.5	91.0	91.7	92.5
1 PERSON	91.6	93.0	92.7	94.0	85.5	87.2	87.2	88.9
2 - 3	95.5	96.1	96.2	96.7	90.4	92.1	92.6	93.2
4 - 5	96.2	96.7	96.7	97.2	93.0	94.0	92.8	93.4
6 +	94.0	94.6	94.7	95.3	90.4	90.9	91.0	91.6
JULY 2001								
TOTAL	95.1	95.9	95.8	96.5	90.3	91.8	91.3	92.5
1 PERSON	92.5	93.8	93.7	94.9	85.6	87.8	84.4	86.7
2 - 3	96.0	96.5	96.5	96.9	92.7	93.7	90.2	91.5
4 - 5	96.4	97.1	97.1	97.7	91.2	92.7	95.1	96.0
6 +	94.3	95.1	94.7	95.2	92.6	95.0	92.9	93.3
NOVEMBER 2001								
TOTAL	94.9	95.8	95.6	96.5	90.3	91.5	90.8	92.2
1 PERSON	92.0	93.5	93.0	94.4	86.3	88.3	83.0	85.6
2 - 3	95.9	96.6	96.5	97.1	92.0	93.1	90.9	92.0
4 - 5	96.2	97.0	96.7	97.6	92.4	92.9	93.4	94.7
6 +	94.4	95.2	95.0	95.8	90.9	92.0	92.6	93.3

Table 6.8
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail		
2001 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	94.9	95.7	95.6	96.4	90.0	91.4	91.3	92.4
1 PERSON	92.0	93.4	93.1	94.4	85.8	87.8	84.9	87.1
2 - 3	95.8	96.4	96.4	96.9	91.7	93.0	91.2	92.2
4 - 5	96.3	96.9	96.8	97.5	92.2	93.2	93.8	94.7
6 +	94.2	95.0	94.8	95.4	91.3	92.6	92.2	92.7
MARCH 2002								
TOTAL	95.5	96.3	96.3	97.0	90.8	92.1	91.8	92.9
1 PERSON	93.0	94.2	94.3	95.3	86.3	88.2	87.2	88.5
2 - 3	96.4	97.1	97.1	97.6	92.5	93.3	91.7	92.8
4 - 5	96.7	97.3	97.1	97.7	93.3	94.4	93.6	94.6
6 +	95.3	96.1	95.6	96.2	93.8	95.0	93.1	93.9
JULY 2002								
TOTAL	95.1	96.0	96.0	96.7	89.9	91.6	90.7	92.0
1 PERSON	92.5	93.8	93.7	95.0	85.7	87.6	84.9	86.3
2 - 3	96.1	96.7	96.8	97.3	91.4	93.0	90.6	92.1
4 - 5	96.4	97.2	97.0	97.6	92.9	94.6	93.3	94.2
6 +	94.3	95.3	94.7	95.6	90.2	92.3	91.3	93.1
NOVEMBER 2002								
TOTAL	95.3	96.2	96.2	96.9	89.7	91.2	92.7	93.7
1 PERSON	92.7	93.9	94.0	95.2	85.2	86.7	87.9	89.7
2 - 3	96.2	96.9	96.9	97.5	91.4	93.1	92.3	93.2
4 - 5	96.7	97.3	97.3	97.8	92.2	93.2	94.6	95.6
6 +	95.2	95.8	96.0	96.4	92.3	92.9	94.8	95.4
2002 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	95.3	96.2	96.2	96.9	90.1	91.6	91.7	92.9
1 PERSON	92.7	94.0	94.0	95.2	85.7	87.5	86.7	88.2
2 - 3	96.2	96.9	96.9	97.5	91.8	93.1	91.5	92.7
4 - 5	96.6	97.3	97.1	97.7	92.8	94.1	93.8	94.8
6 +	94.9	95.7	95.4	96.1	92.1	93.4	93.1	94.1
MARCH 2003								
TOTAL	95.5	96.3	96.2	96.9	91.0	92.1	92.3	93.2
1 PERSON	92.6	93.8	93.7	94.9	86.4	87.7	84.5	87.0
2 - 3	96.6	97.2	97.2	97.7	92.7	93.7	93.1	93.7
4 - 5	97.0	97.4	97.4	97.8	93.9	94.6	95.0	95.3
6 +	94.2	95.2	94.5	95.4	92.5	94.1	91.8	93.7
JULY 2003								
TOTAL	95.2	96.1	96.0	96.8	90.5	91.8	91.4	92.7
1 PERSON	92.1	93.4	93.3	94.6	85.1	86.7	84.1	86.1
2 - 3	96.3	97.1	96.9	97.6	92.4	93.6	91.5	93.2
4 - 5	96.9	97.5	97.3	97.9	94.0	95.1	94.1	95.0
6 +	95.3	95.7	95.8	96.0	92.1	93.6	93.7	93.7

Table 6.8
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK			
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
NOVEMBER 2003								
TOTAL	94.7	95.5	95.5	96.2	89.7	90.9	90.5	91.5
1 PERSON	91.7	93.1	93.0	94.3	84.4	85.9	82.3	84.4
2 - 3	95.7	96.4	96.4	96.9	91.6	92.7	91.3	92.3
4 - 5	96.2	96.8	96.6	97.1	93.4	94.4	92.8	93.4
6 +	93.7	94.4	94.6	95.3	89.8	90.8	92.0	92.8
2003 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	95.1	96.0	95.9	96.6	90.4	91.6	91.4	92.5
1 PERSON	92.1	93.4	93.3	94.6	85.3	86.8	83.6	85.8
2 - 3	96.2	96.9	96.8	97.4	92.2	93.3	92.0	93.1
4 - 5	96.7	97.2	97.1	97.6	93.8	94.7	94.0	94.6
6 +	94.4	95.1	95.0	95.6	91.5	92.8	92.5	93.4
MARCH 2004								
TOTAL	94.2	95.1	94.9	95.7	90.1	91.1	90.5	91.6
1 PERSON	90.8	92.1	92.1	93.4	84.2	85.6	82.8	85.0
2 - 3	95.4	96.1	95.9	96.6	92.4	92.9	91.6	92.9
4 - 5	95.8	96.2	96.0	96.4	93.5	94.5	92.4	93.1
6+	94.7	95.3	94.7	95.2	93.2	94.8	91.5	92.5

Table 6.9
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK			
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
NOVEMBER 1983								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	91.4	93.7	93.1	95.0	78.8	83.9	80.7	84.6
16-24 YRS OLD	76.6	84.1	80.2	86.2	49.9	68.2	64.9	71.9
25-54 YRS OLD	91.5	93.7	93.4	95.2	78.7	83.3	81.8	85.6
55-59 YRS OLD	95.0	96.1	96.1	97.0	86.3	88.5	89.3	89.3
60-64 YRS OLD	95.5	96.4	96.4	97.2	89.5	90.7	87.3	90.2
65-69 YRS OLD	95.5	96.2	96.5	97.0	87.2	89.0	90.7	90.7
70-99 YRS OLD	95.4	96.5	96.0	97.0	90.1	92.3	85.5	89.1
1984 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	91.6	93.7	93.2	94.9	79.8	84.5	80.9	84.3
16-24 YRS OLD	77.0	83.6	79.6	85.4	58.2	70.8	60.9	69.2
25-54 YRS OLD	91.7	93.7	93.4	95.1	79.6	84.1	83.1	85.7
55-59 YRS OLD	94.9	96.1	96.1	97.1	86.6	89.2	87.1	90.1
60-64 YRS OLD	94.9	96.0	96.0	97.0	86.6	88.8	87.1	89.1
65-69 YRS OLD	96.2	96.8	97.1	97.6	87.9	89.9	90.2	91.5
70-99 YRS OLD	95.3	96.5	96.0	97.1	88.2	90.9	84.4	87.6
1985 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	91.8	93.9	93.3	95.0	81.1	85.2	81.3	84.4
16-24 YRS OLD	77.9	83.8	80.3	85.8	60.0	69.4	64.8	70.8
25-54 YRS OLD	91.9	93.9	93.5	95.2	80.7	85.0	82.5	85.2
55-59 YRS OLD	94.9	96.0	95.8	96.8	87.8	90.0	87.4	89.2
60-64 YRS OLD	94.9	95.9	95.8	96.5	88.4	90.2	89.7	91.3
65-69 YRS OLD	95.9	96.8	96.8	97.5	88.2	90.9	89.1	91.7
70-99 YRS OLD	95.5	96.6	96.2	97.3	89.1	90.7	87.6	90.9
1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	92.3	94.1	93.7	95.2	81.6	85.9	81.4	84.1
16-24 YRS OLD	79.0	84.4	81.5	85.9	59.8	72.2	63.4	67.4
25-54 YRS OLD	92.2	94.0	93.8	95.3	81.1	85.2	82.9	85.5
55-59 YRS OLD	95.2	96.3	96.1	97.0	88.0	91.3	87.6	90.4
60-64 YRS OLD	95.4	96.2	96.2	97.0	88.9	90.4	89.1	90.3
65-69 YRS OLD	95.8	96.7	96.7	97.4	88.4	90.6	90.4	91.9
70-99 YRS OLD	96.0	97.0	96.5	97.4	91.3	92.9	87.5	89.8
1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	92.4	94.2	93.8	95.4	81.8	85.9	83.0	85.4
16-24 YRS OLD	78.9	84.4	81.4	86.1	61.8	72.3	65.2	70.8
25-54 YRS OLD	92.3	94.2	93.9	95.4	81.4	85.5	84.4	86.5
55-59 YRS OLD	95.2	96.2	96.4	97.2	87.0	89.6	89.1	90.7
60-64 YRS OLD	95.7	96.4	96.6	97.3	88.0	90.2	90.9	92.0
65-69 YRS OLD	95.9	96.7	97.0	97.5	87.1	89.3	88.8	88.8
70-99 YRS OLD	96.0	97.0	96.5	97.5	91.9	93.0	91.6	93.1
1988 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	92.7	94.5	94.1	95.6	83.0	86.8	82.1	85.1
16-24 YRS OLD	80.2	85.1	82.3	86.8	65.6	73.5	64.0	70.9
25-54 YRS OLD	92.6	94.4	94.1	95.6	82.2	86.3	83.5	86.1
55-59 YRS OLD	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.2	88.3	91.0	88.5	89.9
60-64 YRS OLD	95.3	96.2	96.3	97.0	87.6	89.9	87.3	90.0
65-69 YRS OLD	96.4	97.1	97.2	97.7	89.6	92.0	89.6	91.2
70-99 YRS OLD	96.2	97.5	96.7	97.9	92.3	93.9	92.2	94.3

Table 6.9
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.1	94.9	94.5	95.9	83.2	87.1	83.0	86.0
16-24 YRS OLD	80.5	85.9	82.9	87.7	65.3	75.2	64.8	72.3
25-54 YRS OLD	92.7	94.6	94.3	95.8	82.2	86.4	83.6	86.5
55-59 YRS OLD	95.4	96.5	96.4	97.4	88.7	90.7	90.1	91.2
60-64 YRS OLD	95.7	96.7	96.6	97.3	89.2	91.6	89.8	90.0
65-69 YRS OLD	96.3	97.0	97.1	97.7	90.3	91.9	88.8	91.0
70-99 YRS OLD	96.4	97.4	97.1	97.9	91.1	92.6	89.8	92.0
1990 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.3	95.0	94.6	96.1	83.5	87.0	82.7	85.3
16-24 YRS OLD	81.2	86.5	83.6	88.2	66.4	75.3	67.8	73.5
25-54 YRS OLD	92.6	94.5	94.1	95.7	82.4	86.1	82.0	84.6
55-59 YRS OLD	95.4	96.4	96.5	97.4	87.3	89.6	89.9	90.7
60-64 YRS OLD	96.2	96.9	97.1	97.6	89.7	91.6	90.6	91.1
65-69 YRS OLD	96.3	97.1	97.0	97.8	90.7	91.7	90.7	92.5
70-99 YRS OLD	96.9	97.8	97.4	98.3	91.9	93.3	93.2	94.1
1991 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.4	95.1	94.8	96.2	83.5	87.2	84.1	86.7
16-24 YRS OLD	81.0	86.1	83.4	88.0	65.7	74.5	68.5	73.9
25-54 YRS OLD	92.7	94.6	94.3	95.8	82.3	86.3	84.1	86.7
55-59 YRS OLD	95.5	96.7	96.5	97.5	88.0	90.9	89.8	90.5
60-64 YRS OLD	95.9	96.9	96.9	97.6	88.5	90.8	88.3	90.4
65-69 YRS OLD	96.7	97.5	97.5	98.2	89.8	91.8	92.9	94.0
70-99 YRS OLD	97.3	98.1	97.8	98.6	92.8	93.5	92.1	94.0
1992 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.8	95.3	95.2	96.4	84.2	87.9	85.8	88.2
15-24 YRS OLD	82.0	87.4	85.0	89.6	64.2	74.1	72.8	80.4
25-54 YRS OLD	93.1	94.8	94.6	95.9	82.9	87.0	85.5	87.7
55-59 YRS OLD	96.0	96.8	97.0	97.5	89.6	91.9	91.5	92.3
60-64 YRS OLD	96.3	97.1	97.0	97.7	91.2	92.6	89.3	91.2
65-69 YRS OLD	96.6	97.3	97.5	98.0	89.8	92.0	92.0	92.4
70-99 YRS OLD	97.5	98.0	98.0	98.5	93.1	94.0	94.2	95.0
1993 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.2	95.6	95.5	96.6	85.2	88.3	86.7	88.8
15-24 YRS OLD	83.3	87.3	85.7	89.2	70.1	77.3	71.8	76.3
25-54 YRS OLD	93.5	95.1	95.0	96.3	83.5	87.0	86.4	88.7
55-59 YRS OLD	95.9	96.8	96.7	97.5	90.0	92.2	91.3	92.1
60-64 YRS OLD	97.0	97.6	97.7	98.3	91.9	93.3	92.5	93.7
65-69 YRS OLD	97.0	97.6	97.5	98.1	92.8	93.5	92.9	93.9
70-99 YRS OLD	97.6	98.2	98.0	98.6	93.2	94.1	94.7	95.4
1994 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.8	95.4	95.1	96.4	85.7	89.4	86.0	88.3
15-24 YRS OLD	84.3	89.2	86.1	90.4	74.0	83.0	71.8	77.1
25-54 YRS OLD	93.3	95.0	94.7	96.0	84.8	88.7	86.1	88.4
55-59 YRS OLD	95.6	96.6	96.3	97.2	90.7	92.9	89.4	91.1
60-64 YRS OLD	96.3	97.2	97.1	97.9	90.1	91.9	91.8	92.4
65-69 YRS OLD	96.7	97.3	97.3	97.8	91.8	93.2	93.3	93.5
70-99 YRS OLD	96.7	97.6	97.2	98.1	91.7	93.1	92.3	93.7

Table 6.9
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail		
1995 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.9	95.2	95.2	96.2	86.2	89.2	85.9	87.8
15-24 YRS OLD	84.6	88.5	87.0	90.2	73.2	80.6	74.8	78.0
25-54 YRS OLD	93.6	94.9	95.0	96.0	85.4	88.5	86.1	88.0
55-59 YRS OLD	95.7	96.4	96.2	96.8	92.5	93.9	88.6	90.0
60-64 YRS OLD	95.8	96.5	96.3	96.9	91.7	93.4	90.0	90.9
65-69 YRS OLD	96.4	96.8	96.9	97.4	92.2	93.1	91.2	92.6
70-99 YRS OLD	96.4	97.1	97.0	97.5	91.4	92.8	90.4	92.1
1996 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.9	95.0	94.9	95.8	87.3	89.8	86.4	88.0
15-24 YRS OLD	84.9	88.4	86.8	89.6	74.5	81.2	72.9	76.4
25-54 YRS OLD	93.5	94.8	94.6	95.6	86.6	89.4	87.1	88.8
55-59 YRS OLD	95.7	96.3	96.3	96.8	91.0	92.5	90.3	90.7
60-64 YRS OLD	95.7	96.2	96.3	96.8	92.0	93.0	88.2	88.8
65-69 YRS OLD	95.8	96.3	96.4	96.8	92.5	93.3	89.5	90.4
70-99 YRS OLD	96.5	97.0	96.8	97.3	93.5	94.3	90.9	92.3
1997 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.9	95.0	95.0	95.9	86.9	89.5	86.7	88.6
15-24 YRS OLD	84.9	88.8	86.7	90.1	74.9	81.6	75.0	79.4
25-54 YRS OLD	93.6	94.8	94.7	95.7	86.3	89.0	87.1	88.9
55-59 YRS OLD	95.4	96.1	96.4	96.9	89.2	90.8	90.1	92.2
60-64 YRS OLD	96.0	96.5	96.6	97.0	92.1	92.7	90.6	91.2
65-69 YRS OLD	96.2	96.7	96.7	97.1	92.6	93.8	90.9	92.4
70-99 YRS OLD	96.2	96.7	96.6	97.1	93.0	93.7	90.3	91.3
1998 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.1	95.2	95.1	96.0	87.9	89.7	88.4	90.0
15-24 YRS OLD	87.0	89.8	88.4	91.0	79.9	83.8	80.0	83.5
25-54 YRS OLD	93.8	94.9	94.8	95.8	87.2	89.2	88.5	89.9
55-59 YRS OLD	95.6	96.2	96.2	96.8	91.5	92.5	91.4	92.8
60-64 YRS OLD	95.8	96.3	96.5	97.0	91.8	92.8	91.2	92.6
65-69 YRS OLD	95.7	96.3	96.5	97.0	90.2	90.7	95.1	95.8
70-99 YRS OLD	96.3	96.8	96.7	97.1	93.1	93.8	91.0	91.9
1999 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.2	95.0	95.2	95.9	87.7	89.6	89.9	90.9
15-24 YRS OLD	86.4	88.9	88.2	90.2	77.5	82.3	81.0	83.1
25-54 YRS OLD	94.0	94.9	95.1	95.9	87.5	89.5	90.2	91.3
55-59 YRS OLD	95.7	96.3	96.4	96.9	90.5	91.5	93.1	94.3
60-64 YRS OLD	95.7	96.2	96.4	96.8	90.9	92.0	92.2	92.8
65-69 YRS OLD	95.9	96.3	96.6	97.0	90.0	91.1	94.1	94.8
70-99 YRS OLD	95.8	96.3	96.2	96.7	92.2	92.8	92.4	93.1
2000 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.4	95.2	95.2	95.9	89.3	90.7	90.5	91.6
15-24 YRS OLD	87.8	90.1	89.0	91.3	81.2	84.1	81.9	84.4
25-54 YRS OLD	94.2	95.1	95.1	95.9	89.2	90.7	91.1	92.1
55-59 YRS OLD	95.8	96.3	96.2	96.7	91.8	92.5	91.1	92.0
60-64 YRS OLD	95.8	96.2	96.5	96.7	91.2	92.0	92.3	93.2
65-69 YRS OLD	95.8	96.1	96.3	96.5	92.8	93.2	94.5	94.7
70-99 YRS OLD	95.7	96.1	96.1	96.5	91.6	92.4	92.1	92.7

Table 6.9
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
MARCH 2001								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.6	95.4	95.3	96.1	89.5	91.0	91.7	92.5
15-24 YRS OLD	88.6	90.9	89.3	91.4	84.7	88.0	84.1	85.6
25-54 YRS OLD	94.4	95.2	95.3	96.0	88.9	90.5	92.0	92.7
55-59 YRS OLD	96.4	96.9	96.7	97.2	93.5	94.3	96.6	98.1
60-64 YRS OLD	95.9	96.4	96.6	96.9	91.1	92.8	96.4	96.4
65-69 YRS OLD	96.1	96.5	96.6	96.9	92.8	93.4	93.3	94.0
70-99 YRS OLD	95.7	96.2	96.2	96.7	92.4	93.2	91.6	91.7
JULY 2001								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.1	95.9	95.8	96.5	90.3	91.8	91.3	92.5
15-24 YRS OLD	90.1	91.8	90.2	91.8	89.4	91.5	86.1	87.9
25-54 YRS OLD	94.8	95.7	95.7	96.4	89.1	90.9	91.5	92.8
55-59 YRS OLD	96.4	96.9	96.9	97.4	92.5	93.4	93.3	94.4
60-64 YRS OLD	96.7	96.9	97.0	97.1	95.0	95.7	94.0	94.8
65-69 YRS OLD	97.1	97.5	97.7	98.0	94.1	94.9	96.1	96.1
70-99 YRS OLD	96.5	96.9	96.9	97.3	92.8	93.4	90.3	91.0
NOVEMBER 2001								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.9	95.8	95.6	96.5	90.3	91.5	90.8	92.2
15-24 YRS OLD	87.8	90.2	88.7	91.2	82.8	84.8	80.2	83.2
25-54 YRS OLD	94.8	95.8	95.5	96.5	90.3	91.5	91.8	93.1
55-59 YRS OLD	96.3	96.8	96.7	97.1	93.4	95.2	89.9	90.4
60-64 YRS OLD	96.0	96.5	96.5	96.9	92.9	93.7	92.8	93.7
65-69 YRS OLD	95.9	96.4	96.9	97.3	89.0	89.8	92.9	92.9
70-99 YRS OLD	96.7	97.2	97.0	97.6	94.3	94.6	93.8	95.2
2001 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.9	95.7	95.6	96.4	90.0	91.4	91.3	92.4
15-24 YRS OLD	88.8	91.0	89.4	91.5	85.6	88.1	83.5	85.6
25-54 YRS OLD	94.7	95.6	95.5	96.3	89.4	91.0	91.8	92.9
55-59 YRS OLD	96.4	96.9	96.8	97.2	93.1	94.3	93.3	94.3
60-64 YRS OLD	96.2	96.6	96.7	97.0	93.0	94.1	94.4	95.0
65-69 YRS OLD	96.4	96.8	97.1	97.4	92.0	92.7	94.1	94.3
70-99 YRS OLD	96.3	96.8	96.7	97.2	93.2	93.7	91.9	92.6
MARCH 2002								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.5	96.3	96.3	97.0	90.8	92.1	91.8	92.9
15-24 YRS OLD	89.8	92.0	91.4	93.7	82.3	84.7	88.8	91.1
25-54 YRS OLD	95.2	96.0	96.0	96.7	90.3	91.6	91.7	92.8
55-59 YRS OLD	97.0	97.7	97.4	98.1	94.5	95.4	94.4	95.5
60-64 YRS OLD	96.8	97.2	97.1	97.6	95.0	95.3	92.3	93.0
65-69 YRS OLD	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.0	96.6	96.8	91.6	91.6
70-99 YRS OLD	97.1	97.5	97.6	97.9	94.3	95.2	95.0	95.6
JULY 2002								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.1	96.0	96.0	96.7	89.9	91.6	90.7	92.0
15-24 YRS OLD	87.2	89.8	88.0	90.4	83.1	87.0	80.0	82.5
25-54 YRS OLD	94.8	95.8	95.8	96.6	89.6	91.4	91.6	92.9
55-59 YRS OLD	96.6	97.0	97.3	97.6	90.8	91.6	91.2	92.2
60-64 YRS OLD	96.8	97.4	97.2	97.7	94.5	95.8	89.2	90.2
65-69 YRS OLD	97.5	97.9	98.1	98.3	93.9	94.7	96.9	96.9
70-99 YRS OLD	97.0	97.4	97.5	97.8	92.9	93.8	93.5	93.8

Table 6.9
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
NOVEMBER 2002								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.3	96.2	96.2	96.9	89.7	91.2	92.7	93.7
15-24 YRS OLD	88.4	91.1	89.0	91.5	84.8	88.5	83.9	86.5
25-54 YRS OLD	95.1	95.9	96.0	96.7	89.0	90.4	92.8	93.9
55-59 YRS OLD	96.8	97.4	97.5	98.0	91.2	92.6	96.0	96.0
60-64 YRS OLD	97.0	97.5	97.4	97.9	94.8	95.2	97.4	97.4
65-69 YRS OLD	97.2	97.5	98.0	98.1	92.3	94.3	96.7	96.7
70-99 YRS OLD	97.4	97.8	97.9	98.3	93.8	94.1	96.2	96.6
2002 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.3	96.2	96.2	96.9	90.1	91.6	91.7	92.9
15-24 YRS OLD	88.5	91.0	89.5	91.9	83.4	86.7	84.2	86.7
25-54 YRS OLD	95.0	95.9	95.9	96.7	89.6	91.1	92.0	93.2
55-59 YRS OLD	96.8	97.4	97.4	97.9	92.2	93.2	93.9	94.6
60-64 YRS OLD	96.9	97.4	97.2	97.7	94.8	95.4	93.0	93.5
65-69 YRS OLD	97.5	97.8	98.0	98.1	94.3	95.3	95.1	95.1
70-99 YRS OLD	97.2	97.6	97.7	98.0	93.7	94.4	94.9	95.3
MARCH 2003								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.5	96.3	96.2	96.9	91.0	92.1	92.3	93.2
15-24 YRS OLD	90.4	92.4	91.4	93.2	87.6	90.1	88.1	89.8
25-54 YRS OLD	95.1	95.9	95.9	96.6	90.2	91.4	92.6	93.5
55-59 YRS OLD	96.9	97.4	97.3	97.7	93.6	94.6	93.3	93.7
60-64 YRS OLD	97.3	97.6	97.9	98.2	92.7	93.1	93.7	94.1
65-69 YRS OLD	97.0	97.4	97.7	98.0	92.3	92.3	94.2	94.2
70-99 YRS OLD	97.2	97.6	97.5	97.8	95.0	95.2	92.0	93.8
JULY 2003								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.2	96.1	96.0	96.8	90.5	91.8	91.4	92.7
15-24 YRS OLD	86.9	89.8	87.6	90.0	83.0	87.2	83.7	86.6
25-54 YRS OLD	95.1	96.0	95.8	96.7	90.4	91.5	91.8	93.1
55-59 YRS OLD	96.7	97.2	97.1	97.6	94.4	94.9	92.5	94.5
60-64 YRS OLD	96.6	97.3	97.4	98.0	90.3	92.0	96.5	96.7
65-69 YRS OLD	97.4	97.7	97.8	98.0	95.9	95.9	93.8	93.8
70-99 YRS OLD	97.1	97.5	97.7	98.0	91.7	93.0	92.9	93.3
NOVEMBER 2003								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.7	95.5	95.5	96.2	89.7	90.9	90.5	91.5
15-24 YRS OLD	86.5	89.0	87.7	89.9	80.1	83.6	83.2	85.4
25-54 YRS OLD	94.3	95.2	95.0	95.9	89.5	90.7	91.1	91.9
55-59 YRS OLD	96.9	97.4	97.5	98.0	93.3	93.3	92.1	93.3
60-64 YRS OLD	96.5	97.0	97.2	97.6	93.3	93.9	93.5	94.0
65-69 YRS OLD	96.7	97.0	97.4	97.6	91.4	91.7	94.8	95.9
70-99 YRS OLD	97.0	97.4	97.4	97.8	93.5	94.0	90.7	91.8
2003 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.1	96.0	95.9	96.6	90.4	91.6	91.4	92.5
15-24 YRS OLD	87.9	90.4	88.9	91.0	83.6	87.0	85.0	87.3
25-54 YRS OLD	94.8	95.7	95.6	96.4	90.0	91.2	91.8	92.8
55-59 YRS OLD	96.8	97.3	97.3	97.8	93.8	94.3	92.6	93.8
60-64 YRS OLD	96.8	97.3	97.5	97.9	92.1	93.0	94.6	94.9
65-69 YRS OLD	97.0	97.4	97.6	97.9	93.2	93.3	94.3	94.6
70-99 YRS OLD	97.1	97.5	97.5	97.9	93.4	94.1	91.9	93.0

Table 6.9
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
MARCH 2004								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.2	95.1	94.9	95.7	90.1	91.1	90.5	91.6
15-24 YRS OLD	87.0	89.6	87.4	89.5	85.9	88.1	85.1	87.2
25-54 YRS OLD	93.9	94.8	94.6	95.5	90.1	91.1	90.5	91.7
55-59 YRS OLD	95.0	95.5	95.7	96.1	90.1	90.5	91.5	92.0
60-64 YRS OLD	96.0	96.4	96.7	97.0	90.6	90.9	94.7	95.7
65-69 YRS OLD	95.5	96.2	96.0	96.7	91.4	91.7	92.4	93.4
70-99 YRS OLD	96.6	97.0	96.9	97.3	92.8	93.9	93.4	93.9

Table 6.10
Percentage of Adults with a Telephone by Labor Force Status

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK			
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
NOVEMBER 1983								
TOTAL CNP	92.8	94.5	94.1	95.6	82.7	86.6	83.4	86.5
EMPLOYED	94.1	95.9	95.0	96.6	85.7	89.8	86.3	89.6
UNEMPLOYED	82.5	86.5	84.8	88.1	74.6	81.2	76.6	79.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.1	93.4	93.8	94.9	80.8	83.7	80.4	83.0
1984 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	92.8	94.5	94.1	95.5	82.9	86.7	83.0	85.6
EMPLOYED	94.0	95.7	95.0	96.4	85.9	89.8	85.7	88.3
UNEMPLOYED	81.7	85.3	84.0	87.0	74.7	80.2	74.0	77.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.1	93.5	93.8	95.0	80.7	83.9	80.3	82.8
1985 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	93.0	94.6	94.2	95.6	84.1	87.4	83.5	85.8
EMPLOYED	94.2	95.8	95.0	96.5	87.3	90.4	85.1	87.5
UNEMPLOYED	82.3	85.8	84.2	87.3	76.3	81.1	73.8	76.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.2	93.6	93.8	94.9	81.5	84.5	82.6	84.6
1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	93.4	94.8	94.6	95.8	84.6	88.1	83.3	85.4
EMPLOYED	94.7	96.1	95.5	96.6	87.7	91.1	85.3	87.4
UNEMPLOYED	82.3	86.0	84.5	87.6	74.8	80.7	75.3	78.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.6	93.9	94.1	95.1	82.3	85.4	81.4	83.4
1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	93.5	94.9	94.7	95.9	84.7	88.1	84.5	86.4
EMPLOYED	94.6	96.1	95.4	96.7	87.9	91.0	86.3	88.3
UNEMPLOYED	82.7	86.1	85.3	88.2	74.0	79.3	77.0	79.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.7	93.9	94.2	95.2	82.2	85.5	82.5	84.1
1988 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	93.8	95.2	94.9	96.1	85.6	88.7	83.6	86.1
EMPLOYED	94.9	96.2	95.6	96.8	88.5	91.5	85.4	87.7
UNEMPLOYED	83.3	86.8	85.9	88.9	75.4	80.5	76.7	80.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.8	94.2	94.3	95.5	83.1	86.0	81.5	84.0
1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	94.1	95.5	95.3	96.4	85.8	89.0	84.7	87.0
EMPLOYED	95.2	96.5	96.0	97.1	88.8	91.7	86.6	89.0
UNEMPLOYED	83.9	87.1	86.2	88.8	77.0	82.5	75.1	78.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.1	94.4	94.7	95.7	82.8	85.9	82.6	84.6
1990 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	94.2	95.5	95.3	96.5	86.1	88.8	84.5	86.6
EMPLOYED	95.3	96.6	96.0	97.2	89.4	91.8	86.3	88.4
UNEMPLOYED	85.0	88.0	87.9	90.4	75.3	80.0	77.0	80.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.0	94.3	94.6	95.6	83.2	85.8	82.4	84.1